



# **Interscholastic Rules & Regulations**

## **2012 – 2013**

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## **GISA RULE CHANGES**

PASSED by Heads' Vote in May, 2012

### **FOOTBALL**

#### **ADDED # 26** under **Section 5. Football**

GISA Interscholastic Heads voted (by survey) to move all State Football Championship Games to a neutral site.

PASSED 3-18-12

### **BASKETBALL**

Student Tickets for both the Region Basketball Tournaments and the 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> Rounds of the State Basketball Tournament will increase by \$1.00 (from \$4 to \$5) – effective 2012-2013 school year.

#### **ADDED # 17** under **Section 2. Basketball**

**INSTANT REPLAY** - If and when GISA plays its State Semi-Finals and Finals in a facility that has the capabilities to use Instant Replay, at a level that meets NCAA regulations, GISA will use Instant Replay to help the Officials determine if an end-of-game shot was taken in time, or if a shot in question by the Officials was a two or three-pointer. These would be the only circumstances that Instant Replay will be used.

#### **ADDED # 16** under **Section 1. Student Eligibility**

##### **GOLF / TENNIS ACADEMY**

Students enrolled in a Golf or Tennis Academy who wish to also be enrolled in a GISA Interscholastic Member School for academic and educational requirements must adhere to the following requirements:

1. Golf/Tennis Academy must be from a party separate from the school.
2. Students will not be eligible for any GISA Interscholastic activity.
3. Students will not be eligible for one calendar year after leaving Golf/Tennis Academy at the school attended.
4. Students will count against a school's enrollment numbers.
5. In August, the school must submit a List of Names for all students attending the Academy, and continue to update any changes as they occur.

PASSED 1-11-12

### **FOOTBALL**

#### **ADDED # 25** under **Section 5. Football**

**FOOTBALL Jersey Rules** – The 2011 NFHS Football Jersey rules will continue to be followed; however, schools are encouraged to comply with the new 2012 NFHS Football Jersey rules when they order new uniforms.

PASSED 11-6-11

#### **ADDED # 4** under Section 15. **Scheduling of Football Games**, pg. 7

4. Schools that drop Football during a Reclassification cycle but continue to compete in Football in another league will be fined \$1000 per contest by the GISA Office. Schools are also accountable for penalties stated in executed game contracts.

### **EXCHANGE STUDENTS & FOREIGN STUDENTS**

**Replaced # 14**, pg. 11 with new rules regarding International Students.

## **COMPETITIVE CHEERLEADING**

### **ADDED statement to # 5, pg. 26**

5. Maximum number of competitions will be ten (10), not including Region & State Competitions. All Competitive Cheerleading Teams are required to compete in at least one GISA-sanctioned Cheerleading Meet during regular season to be eligible to compete in the GISA State Cheerleading Meet.

## **GOLF**

### **ADDED statement to # 5, pg. 34**

- a. Golfers that are allowed to participate at the State Tournament because of making All-Region must have shot a 95 or under in the Region Tournament to qualify for the State Tournament.

## **TENNIS**

### **Replaced # 2, pg. 42 with:**

2. Twelve (12) All-State Plaques will be awarded for Singles and Doubles players who reach the Semi-Finals (per gender, per classification – 4 singles and 8 doubles).

## **TENNIS**

### **Replaced # 6, pg. 43 with new **Lineup** rules regarding State Team Tennis Tournament.**

## **WRESTLING**

### **ADDED statement to # 4, pg. 47**

4. Wrestling rules governing uniforms must be observed. Wrestlers are allowed to compete at the State Individual and Team Tournaments in any school-issued uniform, as long as it is a regulation uniform.

## **WRESTLING**

### **ADDED statement to # 15, pg. 48**

15. Weigh-ins will be on the date of the meet and must be conducted with accurate scales. Wrestling Officials can request that a wrestler be weighed if they do not think the wrestler is near the weight that was sent in by satellite weight earlier in the day. If wrestler is not within + or – 6 pounds of submitted weight, the wrestler cannot compete that day.

**GEORGIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL ASSOCIATION  
(INTERSCHOLASTIC)**

**GOVERNING RULES**

**Section 1. Purpose of the Organization**

The purpose of GISA (Interscholastic) shall be to promote academic excellence among member schools; to promote, develop, direct, protect and regulate interscholastic, athletic, and literary relationships among member schools; and to stimulate fair play, friendly rivalry, and good sportsmanship among contestants, schools, and communities.

**Section 2. Classification**

Member schools of GISA (Interscholastic) shall be placed in Regions and Classes for the purpose of athletic and literary competition.

- a. In the spring of each even numbered year GISA (Interscholastic) will reclassify for the following two-year period.
- b. Classification will be based on high school enrollment. Enrollment figures for Grades 8-11 of the year of reclassification will be used to determine class.
- c. At the beginning of the reclassification process, the GISA President will publish parameters for that year's reclassification. Those parameters will include the number of classes into which schools will be divided and the percentages of schools in each classification or the cut-off numbers used to decide the divisions.
- d. Schools will submit their numbers to the GISA President on the third Monday in November of the year of reclassification. Once the President receives the numbers, there can be no changes.
- e. Based solely on the parameters already announced, the classes will be sent by FAX and/or Email to the schools on the following the following Monday (fourth Monday). Region alignments will be sent by FAX to the schools as soon as possible.
- f. A school may be allowed to play in a higher classification by the approval of the GISA President. However, the school must make a written request signed by the Headmaster within five (5) days of the publication of the new classifications. A school that changes classification by this method will remain in that classification until schools are reclassified on a statewide basis.
- g. Heads of School that believe another school has an error in their reported numbers can notify the GISA President, and he or his representative will go to the school to confirm or deny the reported numbers.
- h. Once the GISA President has set the regions and groupings for reclassification, approval of the Interscholastic Advisory Council will be required before a school may change its region or classification. The Advisory Council will meet on Tuesday of the following week, after the Regions have been announced, to hear requests for exceptions to the GISA President's decision. The decisions of the Advisory Council will be final; there will be no appeal to the Headmasters. For issues not dealing directly with the previous classification decisions, the Advisory Council can be called back into session by its chairman to deal with concerns that arise over the next two years until the subsequent reclassification cycle.

### **Section 3. Appeal Board**

- a. The Interscholastic Vice-President of GISA shall serve on the Appeal Board and shall appoint the Chairman of the State Athletic Committee, the Chairman of the State Literary Committee, and one Headmaster and one Alternate from each classification to also serve on the Appeal Board. No member school may be represented twice on the Appeal Board.
- b. The Appeal Board will meet annually on or about the first week in August to consider any appeals that have been submitted in writing to the GISA President. Each appeal for initial eligibility must be filed in writing with the GISA President at least two weeks prior to an Appeal Board meeting. Called meetings may be held at quarterly intervals as called by the GISA President.
- c. A fee of \$150 must accompany each appeal to the Appeal Board. The fee will be refunded if the appeal to the Board is upheld. The fee will be forfeited if the appeal to the Board is denied.

### **Section 4. Elite Teams**

A member school shall have no more than one varsity team in any sport. This rule covers competition inside and outside the GISA. No interscholastic school is permitted to have an *elite team* in any activity.

### **Section 5. Authority**

- a. The GISA President shall be authorized to interpret rules with the authority to impose the proper penalty.
- b. Opinions of the GISA President may be appealed to the Appeal Board.
- c. Opinions of the Appeal Board may be appealed to the General Membership of GISA (Interscholastic) at any regular meeting.

### **Section 6. Advisory Council**

Membership of the Advisory Council shall consist of the elected officials of the GISA (Interscholastic), Past Presidents of SEAIS or GISA (Interscholastic) who are still actively employed in an interscholastic school, and the Secretary of each region. Although a school may have more than one representative to this Council, no school may cast more than one vote in Council decisions.

### **Section 7. Standing Committees**

Standing committees will be appointed each year by the Interscholastic Vice-President. Appointment will be subject to the approval of a majority of the membership at any regular meeting. They will perform the usual duties of the Committee and other specific and related duties when specified by the Interscholastic Advisory Council. The Standing Committees shall consist of:

- a. Athletic
- b. Literary
- c. Finance

## **Section 8. Region Officers**

Each region in each classification shall elect the following officers:

- a. The Region Secretary-Treasurer shall be the region representative to the Interscholastic Advisory Council.
- b. The Region Athletic Chairman shall be the region representative to the State Athletic Committee.
- c. The Region Literary Chairman shall be the region representative to the State Literary Committee.

## **Section 9. Forfeiture, Suspension, Probation**

The Association Executive Committee and/or the Region Executive Committee and/or the GISA President have authority on sufficient evidence of the violation of rules of GISA (Interscholastic) to forfeit any games or events won by a school under its jurisdiction and/or to suspend from membership in GISA (Interscholastic) any school under its jurisdiction with the provision that appeal may be made in the manner presented in Sections 3 and 5. Suspension of membership may be made to a maximum of twelve months.

## **Section 10. Reports**

The Headmaster of each member school shall make reports to the Region and GISA President at the time prescribed in the GOVERNING RULES and in the manner called for, and also such other reports as may be requested by the Region or GISA President.

## **Section 11. Rules and Regulations**

All athletics will be played under the rules and regulations of the *National Federation of State High School* (NFHS) except swimming, tennis and golf.

- Swimming will use the *United States Swimming (USS) Rules and Regulations* book.
- Tennis will use the *United States Tennis Association (USTA) Rule Book*.
- Golf will use the *USGA Rules of Golf*.

## **Section 12. Officials**

All officials/referees associations which call varsity-level sports events must register (via submission of a registration form provided by the GISA Office, and a list of participating officials) with the GISA President's office prior to beginning work with any member school. This registration shall be required annually and one registration shall be required for each sport in which the association is involved.

All officials for varsity athletic contests will be members of an approved officials' organization or approved by the GISA President.

Each officials association must have a plan for the certification of athletic officials which includes:

- a. Published procedures for registration of officials.
- b. Published guidelines for training officials. Must include:
  1. A rules clinic on all new rules for that year. They may attend a GISA Rules Clinic.
  2. At least two other (preferably more) rules meetings.
  3. A test over the rules.
- c. A system for evaluating performances of officials.

The head of the officials association must certify that these requirements are satisfied each year.

Absence of Officials: In the unlikely event that at least one game official does not arrive for a contest, both schools should agree on one of the following procedures:

- a. Delay the game until a new set of officials can arrive.
- b. Agree to play the game on another date except a Sunday.
- c. Use registered officials who might be in attendance at the contest.
- d. Use coaches or school personnel from both schools.
- e. Use formerly registered officials who might be in attendance at the contest.

Notify the GISA Office the next school day of circumstances involved.

### **Section 13. Game Contracts**

All member schools will sign official contracts for all scheduled athletic contests in football, basketball, baseball, soccer, softball, volleyball and wrestling.

### **Section 14. Meeting Attendance**

Each member school shall have a representative attend at least two (2) meetings of GISA (Interscholastic) each year, one of which **must be** the January meeting. There will be three (3) meetings of GISA (Interscholastic) to be held as follows: In conjunction with the GISA Annual Conference in the fall, usually the first weekend in November; the second Wednesday in January; and the spring meeting in March or April. The January meeting will be the required meeting. In addition, all GISA (Interscholastic) members are required to attend one of the other two meetings or be subjected to fines of \$100 per meeting missed over the limit. Schools are encouraged to send representatives to all meetings. Schools not having representatives at any of the meetings during the year will be suspended.

### **Section 15. Scheduling of Football Games**

1. All schools planning to play football games for the next bi-annual cycle shall be present at a football scheduling meeting to be held at a central site on the fourth Monday in February. All schools fielding a varsity football team are expected and required to play a region schedule unless prior approval has been granted by the GISA President. An interscholastic school starting a new varsity football program may be allowed by the GISA President to play a non-region schedule or to play football in a lower classification than its numbers would allow. A “new” interscholastic school entering after a reclassification cycle, or after scheduling has been completed may be allowed or required to play a non-region schedule until the next reclassification cycle.
2. The GISA President has full and complete authority to help ensure each and every school has a complete (10 game) schedule. This will include the authority, if and when necessary, to assign, strike, or change previously scheduled games, without consultation as deemed necessary to ensure each school a full and representative schedule. Non-GISA schools will only be allowed in situations to assist in completing schedules.
3. When a separate classification for football (only) is set forth during any two-year period, the schools in that classification may elect a football coordinator/representative. This representative will serve on the Athletic Committee, as well as coordinate with the GISA Office all pertinent matters regarding play-offs, trophies, football assessments, etc.
4. Schools that drop Football during a Reclassification cycle but continue to compete in Football in another league will be fined \$1000 per contest by the GISA Office. Schools are also accountable for penalties stated in executed game contracts.

#### **Section 16. Mandatory Participant Medical and Fan Coverage**

Every July each member school shall submit to the office of the GISA President, the total number of students who will be expected to participate in any GISA approved or sanctioned interscholastic (athletic or literary) event during the upcoming school year. This will be for the purpose of providing catastrophic medical (and Fans play-off) coverage (in excess of \$25,000 or other such reasonable amounts as may be approved by the Executive Committee). Based on the total number of participants, each school will be billed for this coverage. This coverage shall be mandatory and will be in addition to the annual dues. Further, each school is required to maintain a roster of all current participants covered. Upon request, this roster will be made available to the GISA President and/or insurance company.

#### **Section 17. Amending the Governing Rules**

1. For the purpose of amending these rules a majority vote of the membership of GISA (Interscholastic) is required.
2. Proposed amendments to these rules must be submitted in writing at a regular meeting of GISA (Interscholastic) and voted on at the next regular meeting.

**END GOVERNING RULES**

## GISA INTERSCHOLASTIC REGULATIONS

### Section 1. Student Eligibility:

1. Students must pass five (5) or more subjects to be eligible for the following semester. All students must take four (4) or more classes to be eligible (2<sup>nd</sup> semester seniors) in Grades 9 through 12. Passing only 4 subjects will not allow the student to be eligible the following semester.
2. The eight (8) semester rule begins in 9th Grade. This means the student must complete eligibility within eight (8) consecutive semesters from the date of entrance into the 9th grade. Under the eight (8) semester rule, students are eligible to participate in all athletic and literary events. Eighth (8th) graders who participate on a varsity level shall meet the eligibility requirements of GISA. Eligibility in the eighth (8th) grade will be for one year only. Eighth (8th) grade repeaters who take more than half of their academic subjects on the ninth (9th) grade level are considered to be ninth (9th) graders for eligibility purposes. (NOTE: Students below Grade 8 are not eligible to participate in any GISA sanctioned varsity sports or literary events.)
3. Only students enrolled and attending a GISA School may participate in a GISA Interscholastic Sport or Activity. Said student must be a full-time student, and this includes sub-varsity sports and activities as well. An exception to this would be high school/college joint enrollment as explained in # 7.

*NOTE: This not only has reference to Home School students, but also students from feeder schools and football players that are registered to attend next year and wish to participate in Spring games.*

4. All new or returning students must be in school at least thirty (30) calendar days prior to the State Play-Offs in the activity in which the student might compete to be eligible.
5. Who is not a migrant student. Any student who changes schools after entering the ninth (9th) grade is a migrant and subject to the following stipulations:
  - a. Students entering the ninth (9th) grade for the first time are eligible, except for those who participate on a varsity level while in the eighth (8th) grade. Any eighth (8th) grader who participates on a varsity team is immediately subject to the migratory rule.
  - b. Transfer from one member day school to another member day school. A student is ineligible for one calendar year unless a bonafide move is made.

*INTERPRETATION: A student who leaves a member school will be ineligible at another member school for one calendar year regardless of the number of schools attended in between. Spending a summer session or a part of a school year in a non-member school will not allow a student to establish eligibility in a new member school until the year has passed.*

- c. Transfer from one member day school to a boarding school. A student who transfers as a resident student into a boarding school will be eligible, if all other eligibility requirements are met.
- d. Transfer from a boarding school to a day school. A student who transfers from a resident program in a boarding school to a member day school will be eligible, if all other eligibility requirements are met.
- e. Transfer students from a non-member school to a member school. Transfer students from non-member schools are eligible for competition in contests only if the transfer occurs at least thirty (30) calendar days prior to the State Play-off in that activity in which the student might compete.

- f. A student who transfers from a member to a non-member school and back to the original member school is eligible after two weeks provided student has not attended another member school in the last calendar year.
- g. A student who transfers from one member school to another because of a bona fide change in custody from one parent to another parent is eligible in the high school of the new parent's residence provided he/she meets all other requirements and provided that such change in custody is in the best interest of the child.

***INTERPRETATION:** Bona fide change in permanent parental custody **must** be accomplished by court order and signed by the appropriate judge in the court of jurisdiction. If a standing court order (as described above) states joint parental custody, the student is eligible at either residence. However, if a legal change of residency from one parent to the other parent is made, this may be permitted once a year. In all cases, a copy of the court order **must** accompany the Eligibility Form.*

- h. A student whose custody is transferred from a parent to guardian or from one guardian to another will be ineligible. Such instances will, of course, be subject to review by the Appeal Board. If such cases are appealed, the appealing school must demonstrate conclusively that such a transfer or change is not made to establish eligibility.
6. **Family Move:** To be eligible, all four of these criteria must be met. The new family residence must be: (A) nearer to the school to which they are transferring than they were to the school previously attended. (B) The new residence must be nearer to the school to which they are transferring than the old residence was. (C) The new residence must be farther from the old school than the old residence was. (D) Any move that is not bona fide and is made for the purpose of creating eligibility shall be considered illegal and the student shall be ineligible in any GISA (Interscholastic) school for a period of one calendar year.

***INTERPRETATION:** Students must make the school change at the time of the move to be eligible. Please advise the GISA Office if circumstances prevent change of schools at the time of move, and each situation will be evaluated.*

7. A student who has passed in 5 unit subjects for the first semester (approximately one-half of the academic school year) is eligible for the second semester. A student who passes in 5 unit subjects, or their equivalent, for the second semester or for the year is eligible for the following year. If a school is on the quarter system, a student must pass 5 unit subjects, or their equivalent, for the first quarter (approximately one-third of the regular academic year) in order to be eligible for the second quarter. A student must pass 5 unit subjects, or their equivalent, for the second quarter to be eligible for the third quarter. A student must pass 5 unit subjects, or their equivalent, for the third quarter or for the year in order to be eligible for the first quarter of the following year. Of the 5 unit subjects, 3 units **MUST** be in the following subject areas: English, Foreign Language, Science, Social Science, Mathematics, Religion, and Business Education. Excluded from any credit is teacher's aide, office aide, or their equivalent.

Students failing to pass the required 5 unit subjects for the First Semester may be allowed to become eligible at the end of the 3<sup>rd</sup> Nine Weeks grading period if they were passing the required 5 unit subjects at that time. Students must have passed at least three (3) subjects at the semester to be eligible to gain eligibility in this manner.

Summer School credits are limited to two credits. Cases with extreme circumstances can be appealed and this rule will not have any effect on units schools count toward graduation.

***INTERPRETATION for BLOCK SCHEDULES:** For transfer students' whose earned credits are from schools on block schedules, simply count the units of credit earned and multiply times two. **Example:** A student transferring at mid-year with credits from a school using block scheduling, has one credit in Algebra I, one credit in History, and 1/2 credit in Science. Multiply each credit by two for a total of five. Enter 5 on Transfer Student Eligibility form in place designated for number of credits earned in previous semester.*

INTERPRETATION for JOINT ENROLLMENT: Students jointly enrolled in both a GISA Interscholastic school and a local college must meet the following criteria to establish eligibility.

- A. At least ½ of the students' schedule or course load must be scheduled and pursued at the GISA Interscholastic school.
  - B. The school and school head must maintain full and complete discipline and control during the students' day.
  - C. Both the local college and school must agree in advance to award the student full and graduation credits for jointly enrolled courses.
8. Who is not a four-year or senior high school graduate.
  9. Who has not attained his or her 19th birthday prior to May 1 preceding the school year of participation.
  10. Who has not participated in any athletic contest as a professional under contract.
  11. Who is listed on a properly certified eligibility list filed with the GISA President. Eligibility is considered effective on the date certified by the GISA President.
  12. If the parent of a student is a full-time\* employee of a member school, the student is eligible to compete in GISA (Interscholastic) competition.

INTERPRETATION: \*Full-time employment is defined as at least 20 hours per week for the entire school year.

13. Whose department satisfies the requirements of the school authorities.

14. **EXCHANGE & FOREIGN STUDENTS**

GISA recognizes all exchange programs that are approved through the **Council on Standards for International Educational Travel (CSIET)** which identifies reputable international youth exchange programs, to provide leadership and support to the exchange and educational communities so that youth are provided with meaningful and safe international exchange experiences, and to promote the importance and educational value of international youth exchange. The current list of Approved Programs can be found on the CSIET website at [www.csiet.org](http://www.csiet.org).

- a. Foreign Exchange Students registered with a CSIET-approved program are eligible without appearing before the Appeal Board, if they arrive BEFORE September 15.
- b. Foreign Exchange Students registered with a CSIET-approved program that arrive AFTER September 15, must appear before the Appeal Board to be considered eligible.
- c. Foreign Students that live with family and arrive in this country legally are eligible.
- d. Foreign Students that arrive in this country legally and are not living with family, and are not under an approved Exchange program must appear before the Appeal Board to be considered eligible.
- e. Students in situations (a), (b), and (d) that remain at the same school are eligible in successive, consecutive years based on establishing eligibility in the GISA school (in the same manner as a migrant student) without having to return to the Appeal Board.
- f. Schools that develop their own "Foreign Exchange Programs" or programs with other Exchange Organizations, or schools (not approved by CSIET) must file paperwork with the GISA Office each year by May 15 of the preceding year of attendance to obtain approval or rejection. If the GISA rejects the request, the school can appeal to the Appeal Board at their August meeting.
- g. All students in situations (a) through (f) above must be submitted for eligibility on paper forms (they cannot be submitted online) and will not be approved without a transcript accompanying the Eligibility form.

NOTE: Foreign students must meet all other Eligibility Requirements to retain eligibility.

## 15. **VIRTUAL CLASSES**

*“Virtual Classes”* = Distance Learning Classes; Online Classes:

A mode of computer-based education whereby the teacher interacts with students via remote, electronic communications such as video-conferencing, Internet broadcast, or email; sometimes called Distance Learning or E-Learning.

- A. To be eligible to represent your school in any GISA-sanctioned competition, students taking “virtual classes” **must be fully enrolled** at your school.
- B. Virtual Classes **must be accredited** by a Regional Accreditation Organization (ex., SACS; SAIS).
- C. Students must be enrolled in Core Classes **on campus** at least 50% of the school day.
- D. Virtual Classes **cannot replace courses** offered by your school unless approved by the Head of School for special circumstances.
- E. Students can only establish eligibility in one established academic association. Example: A student cannot be eligible to compete with a GISA School and with a Home School Organization or College.
- F. Students **who do not meet qualifications listed above** can appeal to the GISA Appeal Board.

## 16. **GOLF / TENNIS ACADEMY**

Students enrolled in a Golf or Tennis Academy who wish to also be enrolled in a GISA Interscholastic Member School for academic and educational requirements must adhere to the following requirements:

- 1. Golf/Tennis Academy must be from a party separate from the school.
- 2. Students will not be eligible for any GISA Interscholastic activity.
- 3. Students will not be eligible for one calendar year after leaving Golf/Tennis Academy at the school attended.
- 4. Students will count against a school's enrollment numbers.
- 5. In August, the school must submit a List of Names for all students attending the Academy, and continue to update any changes as they occur.

### **Section 2. A member school to be eligible to participate in interscholastic contests:**

- 1. Shall be governed by persons who believe in fairness and honesty, and evidence of which shall be the strict observance of all rules and regulations in regard to eligibility of contestants representing their schools.
- 2. Shall not have been disqualified as a member school for violation of the Constitution and By-Laws within one year.
- 3. Shall operate all inter-school contests and activities under direct and complete control of the school administration or designated regular teaching school personnel.
- 4. Shall abide by all rules of GISA (Interscholastic) and also the Region Organization when the rules of the Region are not in conflict with the rules of GISA (Interscholastic).

5. Shall submit eligibility reports and forward to the GISA President at least ten (10) calendar days prior to the first game or contest. All eligibility changes must be filed with the GISA President within ten (10) calendar days following each quarter or semester. Headmasters are to report to the GISA President any failures concerning eligibility at the end of a quarter or semester, whichever the school uses. All late eligibility reports carry a \$100 fine. Any school, which fails to submit eligibility reports as required, shall be considered in violation of eligibility rules and any game or contest played prior to the submission of those forms may be forfeited. The GISA President will return certified copies of eligibility forms to the school and region secretary.
6. Shall limit all Athletic and Literary competition to members of GISA (Interscholastic) and/or members of other reputable independent school associations and home-school associations approved in advance by the GISA President.
7. Shall not cancel any game contract that has been properly executed without the agreement and consent of the other school concerned. Any school failing to carry out a game contract may be suspended for up to one full calendar year by the GISA President. Calendar year means twelve full months from the date of the scheduled contest in question. Request to cancel any game contract, and agreement and consent to cancel any game contract must be in writing over the signature of the Chairman of the Governing Board of each school involved.
8. Physical Examination of Contestants:
  - a. Shall provide strict physical examinations by a competent physician of each and every athletic contestant before competing in each school year.
  - b. Shall have on file in the school office for contestants competing in athletics a certificate by a physician on the standard form approved by the GISA school heads that the contestant has been examined and has been physically approved for participation. NOTE: It is strongly recommended that a physician be made available by the home team at all varsity football games and that each school have arrangements made for quick medical service for any accident occurring in practice.
  - c. Schools are highly encouraged and requested to carry copies of these forms on trips to out-of-town games to expedite medical attention for injured athletes; and remind the person responsible for these forms the importance of maintaining the confidentiality of the information contained on the forms.
9. Shall not permit its teams or players to participate in any post-season game or contest, except where specific authorization has been given by the GISA President. This rule also applies to so-called "Bowl" or "All Star" games or contests.
10. Shall fill out forms prepared by the GISA (Interscholastic) office for the Region or State Literary meets at least one week before the event and forward same to the Region Secretary or GISA President when required.
11. Clinic attendance or Rules Tests are required of all varsity and assistant varsity football, basketball, baseball, fast pitch softball, soccer, and volleyball coaches, and head track coaches at the Annual Coaches' Clinic and/or GISA Clinics (officially sponsored and conducted by GISA approved and registered officials associations.) In lieu of attendance, each coach must take and pass a rules test (administered by the appropriate officials of the GISA Coaches' Association) by the following dates: Football - September 1; Fast Pitch Softball – September 1; Basketball - November 15; Baseball - March 15; Track – March 15; Soccer - March 15 and/or September 1. Failure to attend or pass a rules test prior to the above dates will subject the coach to a \$50 fine. GISA and/or the Coaches' Association will administer clinics. The GISA Coaches' Association will administer all rules tests.

12. Shall not permit the use of a "bullhorn" or other electronically amplifying device by a fan, student, or coach to cheer or harass players before, during, or after any GISA event. (Exception: School's official public announcement system, coaches at track or other meets where such a device is needed to conduct the event, megaphones used only by cheerleaders, or in the event of an emergency, the use is necessary by a school or other appropriate official.) The head of the host school or Tournament Director must authorize use of any musical instruments in advance. Bands or any instruments cannot be played while the ball is in play.
13.
  - a. Players who are bleeding or have an open wound must be taken from the game as an injured player until the medical problem is corrected.
  - b. Players with blood on their uniform must change or thoroughly disinfect and clean the uniform in order to re-enter the game. The official in charge must review and approve the changed or cleaned uniform prior to re-entry.
  - c. This rule applies also to injured officials and coaches.
  - d. People who treat the bleeding individuals must follow prescribed procedures found in every *National Federation Rule book*.
  - e. In GISA events or practices such as in basketball gyms, etc., any blood on the playing floor must result in the official (or the coach in charge during a practice) calling a time out, having the soiled area thoroughly cleaned with appropriate cleaning materials and disinfectant before play or practice can resume.
14. Coaches, administrators, or players are NOT to make comments to the media which are critical of officials, and their calls in a game. Penalties that could be imposed by the GISA President may include a fine and/or suspension. Coaches and administrators may file the complaints with the GISA Office for review and submission of complaints to the head of the officials' association or other appropriate action by the GISA President. NOTE: *GISA does NOT allow protests.*
15.
  - a. Any student who intentionally injures or intentionally attempts to injure another student, coach, official, spectator, or other person before, during, or immediately after any GISA sponsored or sanctioned activity may be declared ineligible in future GISA activities by the GISA President.
  - b. Any non-student fan who intentionally injures or intentionally attempts to injure another before, during, or immediately after any GISA sponsored or sanctioned activity may be banned from all future GISA activities for a period of one year or greater by the GISA President.
16.
  - a. It is the responsibility of the school, and ultimately the school head and Board of Directors/Trustees of each school to ensure that all student athletes, coaches, officials, spectators, and fans conduct themselves consistent with good sportsmanship as outlined in the *GISA Code of Good Conduct*.
  - b. Non-student fans or spectators who conduct themselves in a seriously unsportsmanlike manner before, during, or immediately after a GISA event may be banned from attending any association event for a period of one year or longer by the GISA President.
  - c. The Head of School or a designated administrator other than the team's coach **must be present** for all GISA Interscholastic athletic events. A coach can serve as the game administrator *only if* s/he has little or no coaching duties during the game.
17. All new Interscholastic Heads of School (*both NEW schools and NEW Heads of Interscholastic schools*) must attend one of the scheduled "New Heads' Orientation Meetings" or schedule w meeting with the GISA Staff. Failure to do so would subject the school and Head of School to possible fines and/or post season playing sanctions.

### **Section 3. Commitment dates to participate in GISA Interscholastic competitions:**

#### **1. Current GISA Interscholastic Members**

To participate in State competitions in basketball, football, softball, boys' fall soccer, cross country, volleyball, one-act play, or competitive cheerleading a school MUST inform the GISA Office of their intention in writing by **April 1**.

To participate in State competitions in swimming, wrestling, track, tennis, golf, baseball, girls' soccer, boys' spring soccer, debate, or spring literary competition a school MUST inform the GISA Office of their intention in writing by **October 1**.

#### **2. General Member schools wishing to move to Interscholastic**

Schools wishing to move from the General membership category to the Interscholastic category must have decided to do so in time to inform the GISA Office of their intent to participate in sports in a manner consistent with the time schedule for current Interscholastic schools.

#### **3. New Interscholastic member schools**

To receive a Region schedule, which allows a school to participate in GISA championship competition, a new school must be admitted as a full interscholastic member for one school year before they can begin competing during the next school year.

All new schools entering GISA Interscholastics have one-year after entry to begin competing in ALL sports sanctioned by GISA that the school offers as a varsity-level sport. In other words, they cannot compete in some sports with GISA and other sports with another association without forfeiting their right to participate in the GISA Region and State Play-Offs.

### **Section 4. Tournaments and Play-Offs:**

1. All Tournaments and Play-Offs must be approved by the GISA President.
2. The Headmaster of each school which serves as the Host for an approved Tournament or Play-Off will:
  - a. Collect and pay 20% of the gross receipts of all GISA Region and State Play-Off and Tournaments to the GISA Office within fifteen (15) days after the Tournament or Play-Off. These funds will be used to defray the expenses of GISA (Interscholastic).
  - b. Pay for game officials, trophies (if applicable), scorer and timer (if applicable). Host school will receive \$75 per day, except for Football, provided gate receipts allow this amount after expenses noted above. The GISA President, under special circumstances, would have the authority to approve additional expenses. (Example: A school not in Class AA is asked to host the Class AA basketball tournament due to location and seating capacity.)

- c. Pay the remainder to the participating schools based on the formula provided by the GISA. (Note - For football, the game receipts shall be distributed as follows: Gross receipts less 20% to GISA Office. Pay actual officials costs. Security and other related costs are the responsibility of the host or home team. Pay \$1.00 a mile one-way to visiting teams. Home teams to receive 50% of remaining balance (if any); visiting team to receive 50% of this balance plus travel (if any proceeds remain). A *Distribution of Proceeds Form* showing this formula will be used to calculate the distribution and forwarded to the GISA Office and each school involved with the host or home teams' school. In a few rare instances, such as in Baseball, Basketball, Soccer, and Softball State Tournament Semi-Finals and Finals, where the game shares per school are less than \$25, the balance will be retained by the GISA Office for operating expenses related to these tournaments.
- d. Forward complete scores and results of said Tournament or Play-Off immediately to the GISA Office.

**Section 5. Special Provisions:**

1. Severe Weather & Heat Index

All Georgia Independent School Association Interscholastic Member Schools ("Member School(s)") are required to comply with the following policy effective August 1, 2012. This policy applies to all practices and conditioning in all sports, but does not apply to games. This policy will be reviewed by the Board of Trustees after the conclusion of the 2012 calendar year, at which time comments and suggestions for the improvement of the policy will be solicited from all Member Schools, coaches, trainers, and officials, and appropriate modifications made.

**I. Definitions.**

- A. "**Practice**" means the period of time that a student engages in coach-supervised, school-approved preparation for sport whether indoors or outdoors, including Acclimatization Activities, conditioning, weight training, distance running, and scrimmages, but not including a Walk Through.
- B. "**Walk Through**" means the period of time, not exceeding one hour per day, that a student engages in coach-supervised, school-approved sessions, whether indoors or outdoors, to work on formations, schemes, and techniques without physical contact. No protective equipment is worn during a Walk Through. No conditioning activities are held during a Walk Through. A Walk Through may not be held on a day when two practices are being held.
- C. "**Acclimatization Activities**" mean outdoor conditioning, distance running, and exercises five consecutive weekdays in shorts and helmets before the first football practice in full pads.
- D. "**WBGT**" stands for the Wet Bulb Globe Temperature reading, which is a composite temperature used to estimate the effect of air temperature, humidity, and solar radiation on the human body, expressed in degrees. It is not equated with the "Heat Index."

## II. Policy.

- A. All Member Schools shall utilize at each Practice a scientifically approved instrument that measures WBGT.
- B. At the following WBGT readings the corresponding activity, hydration, and rest break guidelines apply:

### **Under 82.0**

**Normal activities.** Provide at least three separate rest breaks each hour of a minimum duration of 3 minutes each during Practice.

### **82.0 - 86.9**

**Use discretion for intense or prolonged exercise.** Watch at-risk students carefully. Provide at least three separate rest breaks each hour of a minimum of four minutes duration each during Practice.

### **87.0 - 89.9**

**Maximum outdoor Practice time is two hours.** For football, students are restricted to helmet, shoulder pads, and shorts during Practice. All protective equipment must be removed for conditioning activities. For all sports, provide at least four separate rest breaks each hour of a minimum of four minutes each during Practice.

### **90.0 - 92.0**

**Maximum outdoor Practice time is one hour.** No protective equipment may be worn during outdoor Practice and there may be no outdoor conditioning activities. There must be twenty minutes of rest breaks provided during the hour of outdoor Practice.

### **Over 92**

**No outdoor activities or exercise.** Delay outdoor Practice until a lower WBGT reading occurs.

- C. The following guidelines apply to hydration and rest breaks:
  - 1. Rest time should involve both unlimited hydration (water or electrolyte drinks) and rest without any activity involved.
  - 2. For football, helmets should be removed during rest time.
  - 3. The site of the rest time should be a cooling zone not in direct sunlight, such as indoors, under a tent, or under a shade tree.
  - 4. When the WBGT is over 86, ice towels and spay bottles filled with ice water should be available in the cooling zone and cold immersion tubs shall be available for a student showing signs of heat illness. A cold immersion tub may be anything, including a shower or wading pool, that can be adapted to immerse a student in cold water and ice which is available within two minutes travel from an outdoor Practice facility.
- D. The following guidelines apply to Practice:
  - 1. All Member Schools must hold Acclimatization Activities.
  - 2. No two-a-day Practices may exceed four hours for both sessions; no single Practice during two-a-days may exceed two hours. A three hour rest period must be observed between the two sessions.
  - 3. No single Practice may last more than three hours.
  - 4. Restrictions based on outdoor WBGT readings do not apply to indoor Practice where indoor air temperature is 85 degrees or less.

### III. Penalties.

- A. Member Schools violating this policy shall be fined a minimum of \$500.00 and a maximum of \$1,000.00 for the first offense. A Member School may be removed from membership for repeat violations.
- d. Schools are required to develop their own Severe Weather Policy, and file a current copy with the GISA Office each school year.
- e. In the event of the threat of **severe weather** (observed lightning or thunder in the area, or weather bureau-announced tornado warnings or watch) during the course of an outdoor sporting event, the headmasters and/or coaches of the competing teams, by agreement, have the authority to suspend the event until non-threatening conditions return.
- f. Schools are required to have weather detection devices that give warning if severe weather is in the area.

### 2. Other Provisions & Circumstances

- a. **If a game is suspended or postponed:** The two schools involved must agree on a solution within a reasonable amount of time (within 2 hours); or the game is to be resumed at the interrupted time on a date to be agreed upon by the two headmasters within forty-eight (48) hours; and if the two headmasters cannot agree on a time, the decision will come from the GISA President. The GISA Office will be notified of the decision by the two schools involved.
- b. Should a school **cancel a scheduled football game**, the forfeiture fee to the other school (except for the exemption prescribed elsewhere) will be as follows: \$500, if game is canceled prior to or on Monday of the week of the game. The fee will then increase by \$100 for each day thereafter (i.e., \$600 if canceled on Tuesday, \$700 on Wednesday, \$800 on Thursday, \$900 on Friday, and \$1000 on Saturday).
- c. Each school hosting a regular, tournament, or play-off game in Football and/or Basketball shall employ adequate **uniformed security** for each such event. (This sworn uniformed officer must have legal arrest authority.) Host school shall be fined \$200 per occurrence for non-compliance. The Host School Head, Official, and Visiting School Head shall notify the GISA Office on the next school day to report any instance of non-compliance. Should there be a rare and unusual circumstance beyond the control of the school for scheduled security not to be present, the school may request in writing the next school day (outlining the circumstances), that the \$200 fine be abated (in part or whole) after review of the GISA President. Security is strongly recommended for all other GISA events.

### 3. Post season, Bowl, Tournaments, All-Star Games, and Athletic / Academic Achievement Awards

- a. All-Star games may be held in any activity approved by the GISA President. Student All-Stars must be seniors or have graduated, if All-Star games are conducted in the summer.
- b. All-Star Coaches will be selected by the GISA Coaches Association Executive Director with approval from the GISA Office and the GISA Athletic Committee.
- c. All-Star Players will be selected by the All-Star Coaches selected to coach the All-Star Team, under supervision and direction of the GISA Coaches Association.

- d. Each year the GISA Coaches' Association may present a *Morris Johnson Athletic / Academic Achievement Award*. Criteria for selection must be approved in advance during a meeting of interscholastic schools. The GISA President will, each year, review and approve the final list of qualified students. (The GISA Coaches' Association will furnish all funding for this award.)

#### 4. Unsportsmanlike Conduct

- a. Cases of unsportsmanlike conduct shall be referred to the GISA President who may handle any case or refer it to the Appeal Board.
- b. The GISA President is authorized to warn, place on probation, suspend, fine a school, or any combination of these and to bar or suspend from competition a player and/or coach and/or official.
- c. Incidences of poor sportsmanship which result in a technical foul, ejection from the game and/or dismissal from the premises shall be reported to the GISA President on the first school day following such violation. All participating schools and the officials associations shall be required to file such reports. Any contest terminated prematurely by approved officials due to the misconduct of players, coaches or fans must be reported in writing by the officials to the GISA President, and will result in a \$500 fine from the school or schools causing the termination. A second violation within one school year will result in an additional \$500 fine and reprimand plus a suspension from any post-season play-off for one calendar year from the date of the incident, or notification of results of any investigation which is lengthy. A third such violation will result in suspension of said school from membership in GISA (Interscholastic) and the school cannot make application for re-admission for a period of two years.
- d. If a player or coach is ejected, that player or coach will be automatically suspended from the remainder of that game and the next previously scheduled game in that particular sport at that level, whether it is regular season, region or state play-off and, further, the school will be required to forward to the GISA Office a mandatory fine of at least \$50 per occurrence. If there are no remaining games in the sport in which the ejection occurred, then suspension would be served in first or next game of next sport of participation. Any fan or other person who is associated with the school and is ejected from a game will also require the school to pay a mandatory fine of \$50 and suspend that person from at least one game for each ejection. When a fan or coach is ejected, that person must be removed from the playing and seating area [i.e. gym, stadium, or ball field, etc.] and must not be seen or heard during the period of suspension. A player ejected may or may not be removed from the playing area as per officials' instructions. The player may be allowed to attend the game of suspension in the company of a school official or his/her parents. The player may not be seated with the team or the school's cheering section at that contest. All fines are due and must be paid within ten (10) days of incident.
- e. Schools failing to report unsportsmanlike behavior by anyone involved with their school (Coach, Player, Fan, etc.) by the conclusion of the next school day will be fined \$50. The opposing school, after one letter of warning, will be fined \$25 for not reporting unsportsmanlike behavior of the other school, by the conclusion of the next school day. These reports may be faxed, e-mailed, or mailed to the GISA Office.

#### 5. Violation of Eligibility Rules

- a. A school violating an eligibility rule shall be subjected to a fine of not more than \$500 for each offense and/or suspension from GISA (Interscholastic) for a period up to a full calendar year and/or forfeiture of games and/or contest involved.

- b. The GISA President is authorized to make such investigation as may be necessary to judge whether or not a school has violated an eligibility rule. When a school is found guilty, the GISA President is authorized to direct the penalty or penalties.
- c. A school found guilty must accept the ruling of the GISA President and pay any fine imposed or make an appeal within two (2) weeks of the ruling in the manner as prescribed in Sections 3 and 4 of the Governing Rules.
- d. A school found guilty of rules violation only through clerical error with respect to an athlete otherwise meeting all eligibility requirements, without question, will be penalized with an appropriate fine and not with forfeiture of athletic contests.

## 6. Season Passes

- a. The GISA President shall issue to each member school a pass for the Headmaster, Assistant Headmaster, Band/Choral Director, Athletic Coaches, Cheerleading Coach and Literary Coordinators as listed on the information sheet sent by the school. Each team would also be able to request passes for up to three (3) team doctors, or certified athletic trainers, to be given out at the discretion of the Headmaster or Athletic Director.
- b. The name of the person to whom the pass is issued shall be imprinted on the pass.
- c. The pass will admit the person to whom it is issued and one other to any game or contest of GISA (Interscholastic).
- d. School passes are for the use of the school personnel only and are void if presented by any person other than the one named or spouse.
- e. Any school head or athletic coach who has served or coached for a total period of not less than ten (10) years in the association, upon application with the appropriate documentation to the office of the GISA President, may be issued a **Lifetime Pass** upon official retirement. The required documentation shall consist of a letter (or a completed form available from the Office of the GISA President) verifying all experience as school head and/or coaching and must show at least ten (10) cumulative years of GISA service in a combination of service as a school head or coach as certified by the current board chair for school heads or for coaches, and the signature of the school head where last served.
- f. Officials Passes issued by *Georgia Officials Association* will admit the official and one other person to all GISA Interscholastic (Athletic) events.

## 7. Hardship Requests

- a. Hardship requests will be presented to the Appeal Board.
- b. Except for the eligibility rules in regard to age, the Appeal Board shall have the authority to set aside the effect of any eligibility rule upon an individual student when in its opinion the rule works an undue hardship upon that student, provided such action shall be the result of the following procedures:
  - o The Appeal Board shall have the authority to consider requests to have the rule or rules set aside for the benefit of individual students and shall consider such request at a scheduled meeting held for that purpose.

- o The decision of the Appeal Board to set aside the effects of the rule in each individual case shall not be considered as setting a precedent for other cases of a somewhat similar nature.

8. Junior Varsity, Elementary Teams, and "B" Squad Eligibility

- a. Students participating on Junior Varsity, Elementary and "B" Teams of a member school are required to meet the age limit, but are not required to meet other eligibility requirements.
- b. Only students enrolled and attending a GISA School may participate in a GISA Interscholastic Sport or Activity. Said student must be a full-time student, and this includes sub-varsity sports and activities as well.

*NOTE: This not only has reference to Home School students, but also students from feeder schools and football players that are registered to attend next year and wish to participate in Spring games.*

- c. Certificates of Eligibility are not required for Junior Varsity, Elementary, or "B" Team squads.

9. Scholarships

- a. No student will be given a scholarship purely for Athletic purposes.
- b. The GISA President will determine whether or not a scholarship and/or financial aid is being given for Athletic purposes.

10. State Competition

**Individual Students/Athletes** qualifying for State competition in Athletic and/or Literary Events are required to participate in the State Event. Any school failing to notify the GISA President at least twenty-four (24) hours before the event if a student cannot compete will be fined \$50.

**Teams** qualifying for State competition in Athletic events are required to participate in the State Event. If a team qualifies and does not attend, they will subject the school to a \$500 fine for the first offense; and for a second offense, a \$500 fine plus forfeiture of participation in the next season's play-offs.

All other circumstances will be reviewed and considered by the GISA Office.

11. Summer Policy

The Association does not sanction, sponsor, promote, approve, or disapprove any individual school's summer activity, so long as said summer activity does not conflict with current or future published or written rules in the *GISA Interscholastic Rules & Regulations*. Therefore, each GISA school has the right and privilege of choosing the degree and nature of involvement for summer activities. Also, each must understand and accept that GISA assumes no liability or purview for any summer activities.

**Required Guidelines for Implementation:**

- a. GISA's Catastrophic Insurance is in effect for all school-sponsored summer team activities whether on or off campus. Thus, team camps, team conditioning drills, or passing leagues or the like come under the insurance coverage. No student is covered while in attendance at an individual or specialty camp.

- b. School heads and Boards of Directors must ensure total and adequate supervision and liability. In permitting or sponsoring participation, the Head and the Board of Directors are assuring GISA that they assume all responsibility (inherent, expressed, or implied) for any summer activity conducted by anyone associated with the school. Should coaches participate without said approval from the school, full responsibility rests totally with the school.
- c. Therefore, any school, on their own, may sponsor, schedule, etc. any summer activity not in conflict with written GISA rules. This includes, but is not restricted to camps, practices, clinics, field trips, summer school, literary camps, and tournaments, and any other activity for which the school takes sole responsibility.
- d. **Summer** is defined from the last day of school until fall sports practice begins as published in the *GISA Calendar of Events*.
- e. Practices may be held during the summer months in any individual school approved activity. Football practices in pads are still **restricted** to Fall starting dates, as per *GISA Rules & Regulations*.
- f. Students may participate in leagues; however, they may not **officially** represent a school during the summer months.
- g. Practices, camps, and/or clinics **may or may not** be taught by coaches of the school's team, however, for liability and safety reasons the school must provide appropriate supervision.
- h. Summer activities **may or may not** be held on school property. Proper arrangements must be made with authorities for the use of the facilities.

## 12. Filming

Coaches or anyone associated with a school (parents, fans, friends, etc.) are not allowed to film games in which they are not participating, and are expected to refrain from accepting films from unauthorized sources. Coaches are encouraged to trade films with opponents in a professional manner.

## 13. GISA Stats

Schools are required to place their schedules, scores, region and overall records on the GISA Stats web site. This is to be updated weekly during the regular season and playoffs. Schools that do not comply will be subject to fines of \$25 per week.

## 14. Sportsmanship Statement

This statement is to be read at all GISA games and events that a speaker system is available.

*"The GISA encourages and promotes sportsmanship by student-athletes, coaches, and spectators. We request your cooperation by supporting the participants and officials in a positive manner. Profanity, racial, ethnic, or sexist comments, or other intimidating actions will not be tolerated and are grounds for removal from the event."*

## 15. Blaze Sports

GISA partners with *Blaze Sports*, a non-profit organization that advances the lives of youth and adults with physical disability through sport and healthy lifestyles. *Blaze Sports* provides sports training, competitions, summer camps and other sports and recreational opportunities for youth and adults with spinal cord injury, spina bifida, cerebral palsy, traumatic brain injury, muscular dystrophy, amputation, visual impairment or blindness as well as other physical disabilities.

## **Section 6. Amending the Regulations:**

For the purpose of amending these regulations and for transacting all other business, a majority vote of the member schools present at a regularly scheduled meeting is required.

## **ATHLETICS**

### **Section 1. Baseball**

1. The *National Federation (NFHS) Rules of Baseball* is the official guide with the exceptions as may be found in this section.
2. All regular season baseball games shall be played with officially dressed baseball officials who are approved under the GISA (Interscholastic) plan to register officials, or an approved Association of another state.
3. Officials for all State Play-Offs will be assigned by the GISA President.
4. DIAMOND is the official ball for the GISA Play-Offs.
5. Upon approval of both teams, the home team designates the site and time of the game and will furnish the game balls.
6. The visiting team or any team traveling will be responsible for its own travel and expenses.
7. The State Champion and Runner-Up in each classification shall receive appropriate trophies. The All-State selectees shall receive a plaque. The number given for baseball is not to exceed twenty-four (24).
8. The GISA Coaches' Association will select the All-State Teams and/or All-Star Teams subject to the approval of the GISA President. Only eligible seniors may be selected for the All-Star Teams.
9. If a baseball game is ended by the umpire on account of darkness, rain, thunder and lightning, or other causes, and four-and-a-half (4 ½) innings have been played, it is a regulation game if home team does not need their 1/2 inning. If the game is not complete or goes into extra innings, the game will be completed at a later date, and shall be continued from the point of suspension. State Play-Off Championship games must be full seven (7) innings. (Defined as any game where a championship can be won.) Baseball Play-Off games must be played to conclusion, either run rule or culmination with a winner. Games stopped due to weather concerns or darkness must be completed before next game of Play-Off series is begun.
10. Limit on Number of Innings Pitched: Limit to ten (10) innings on any day. Limit to fourteen (14) innings during any four-day period. Fractions of innings will count, but one pitch will count as 1/3 of an inning. [*Example: If a pitcher gets 1 out in an inning and stops pitching it is 1/3 of an inning. If he gets 1 out and throws at least one more pitch without getting an out it is 2/3 of an inning.*]

11. A team may play in **one tournament** other than Region and State plus their twenty (20) regular season games.

A **tournament** is defined as follows: All the games which may be played in one (1) day or not more than a total or maximum of six (6) games by any one school if played in more than a one day setting. To be approved, a tournament must use brackets (single or double elimination) resulting in a Championship game. Round-robin showcase tournaments not resulting in a champion are acceptable as long as they are played at a single site. The GISA President must approve all tournaments in advance. The host school must submit the brackets, date(s), sites, times and any other pertinent information at least fifteen (15) calendar days prior to the official start of the season. Each school will be required to list the tournament and maximum number of games, sites, times and dates when the schedule for that sport is submitted.

12. State Baseball Play-Offs:

- a. All current overall *GISA Rules & Regulations* and especially those pertaining to baseball are incorporated into this plan or proposal.
- b. The normal and current GISA play-off brackets will be used. Format will be best two out of three games in each round of the Play-Offs.
- c. At each level of the State Play-Offs, the site host must provide a field with adequate seating for not less than 100 paid fans or spectator admissions. The field must be properly marked at all times. The field must have an outfield fence not less than 280 feet from home plate.
- d. Three officials will be used in all play-off games. Four officials will be used in the Championship series. Seven innings will be required in the Final Championship game(s). Officials will be nominated at the start of the season by each head baseball coach, headmaster, and approved GISA official's associations. Each may nominate up to five officials. These will be forwarded to the GISA President who, in turn, will select sufficient officials for each site/game.
- e. The scheduled times listed in this proposal should be followed. Exception, with the approval of both schools and umpires, a time change may occur. Rain Dates: Next school day where feasible.
- f. Normal distribution of proceeds will be used. The site host will be totally responsible for all funds and full payment of officials. Admission for Adults is \$6.00. Student tickets (Grades 1-12) will be \$3.00. GISA Passes will be honored.
- g. Any school hosting any level of the Play-Offs must assume any financial losses, should that occur. Any school not wishing to assume the responsibility may so inform the GISA Office, and the next ranked team will be invited to host the competition.
- h. Site host will be the Region Champion and Runner-Up from each region in Round 1. Higher ranked teams will host in future rounds. When two teams in any bracket are equally ranked, then the bracket will indicate the site host. In all rounds, the home team and site host will be the home team in Game 1. The visiting team will be home in Game 2. And, if teams are of equal rank in Game 3, a coin toss will be used to determine which team will be home team. In other cases, higher seeded team is Home team.
- i. In the State Play-Offs (Round 1, Quarter-Finals, Semi-Finals and Finals), **a pitcher will be permitted to throw in ten (10) innings in any one series.** He may throw all ten (10) in one day, or the innings may be broken down over the remaining scheduled games of each series. However, if the series needs to be extended because of weather or other reasons approved in advance by the GISA President, an additional two (2) innings may be added for each one-day beyond the regularly scheduled format. No pitcher, regardless of the circumstances, may pitch more than fourteen (14) innings in any four-day period. **Any violation of this rule will result in forfeiture of game.**

NOTE: *Innings will not be added for days in which Games were not scheduled (i.e. Sundays, Graduations, etc.) nor for rainouts prior to the series actually beginning.*

- j. The 15-run rule after 3 innings (or mercy rule), and the 10-run rule after 5 innings will be in effect for all games except the State Championship game which must go 7 innings.

The Play-Offs will be played as follows:

**ROUND 1:** Teams finishing 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> from each region will host a double elimination tournament with pairings determined by bracket. The game schedule will be set by the two teams involved. If they cannot agree, the schedule will be set by the GISA Office. The site host will serve as home team in Game 1 (and "IF" game) and the visitor in Game 2. Winners advance to the Quarter-Finals.

**QUARTER-FINALS:** Each of the eight Round 1 winners will advance to the Quarter-Final level as per the GISA brackets. Host will be the highest originally ranked Region team. These Quarter-Finals will be double elimination with the best two out of three games. The game schedule will be set by the two teams involved. If they cannot agree, the schedule will be set by the GISA Office. The site host will serve as home team in Game 1 (and "IF" game) and the visitor in Game 2.

**SEMI-FINALS:** Each of the four division winners will advance to the Semi-Final level as per the GISA brackets. Host will be the highest originally ranked Region team. If both teams in any bracket are equally ranked, the bracket showing home will prevail. These Semi-Finals will be double elimination with the best two out of three games. The site host will serve as home team in Game 1 and visitor in Game 2. And, if teams are of equal rank in Game 3, a coin toss will be used to determine which team will be home team. In other cases, higher seeded team is Home team.

**FINALS:** The Finals will consist of the best two out of three games. Game 1 will commence at 4:00 pm on Friday. Game 2 will begin at 1:00 pm on Saturday, with Game 3, if needed, starting 15-minutes after the conclusion of Game 2. The site host will serve as home team in Game 1 and visitor in Game 2. And, if teams are of equal rank in Game 3, a coin toss will be used to determine which team will be home team. In other cases, higher seeded team is Home team. Game 2 and Game 3, if necessary, must go seven (7) innings or 6 ½ if the Home team is leading.

## **Section 2. Basketball**

1. The *National Federation (NFHS) Rules of Basketball* is the official guide with the exceptions as may be found in this section.
2. a. No basketball team or individual player shall play more than twenty-six (26) basketball games during the season. This does not include Region or State eliminations.
  - b. The school should choose one (only) of either (i), (ii) or (iii) to meet game limit requirements:
    - (i) A school may count as one of the 26 single games any game on any day that the student plays, regardless of the number of times that the student athlete or basketball player has entered that one single game on that day.
    - (ii) A school or team may also choose to keep (in its official all-current season scoring book) for each player the number of games counted by quarters. Since 26 games are allowed, 26 x 4 quarters (excluding overtime) = 104 quarters. Also, when necessary, a junior varsity player may be allowed to play part of his/her quarters in the junior varsity game and the remaining quarters in the varsity, but not vice-versa. Further, using this method, any time a player enters the game during a quarter; this counts as a quarter of playing time. This is in keeping with past practices and the intentions of the 26 game rule of the association regarding these matters.

- (iii) During any one game day, an individual player may play up to a total of thirty-two (32) minutes in regular games (overtime excluded). Regardless of the total minutes played on a given day (again, not to exceed 32 minutes, except overtime), this will count as one of the 26 maximum games allowed.
- c. Regardless of the method chosen, no athlete may participate in more than 32-minutes of basketball, excluding overtime, in any one day.
3. All basketball varsity games that involve both boys and girls must begin no later than 6:30 p.m. **"B" team games must terminate no later than 6:15 p.m.**
  4. Artificial noisemakers are banned from gymnasiums in regular season and tournament games. The Head of the host school or Tournament Director must authorize use of any musical instruments in advance. No band or musical instruments can be played while the ball is in play.
  5. Only cheerleaders in uniform will be allowed on the floor to cheer at any GISA Basketball event.
  6. No team shall enter any basketball tournament other than the Region or GISA (Interscholastic) elimination series unless the GISA President has approved such tournament.
  7. The officials in all games shall have complete control over all features of the game.
  8. In Region and State Tournaments no teams shall have the privilege of placing their scorer and/or timer at or near the position occupied by the official scorer and/or timer.
  9. In Region and State Tournaments the committee or person in charge shall secure the services of a competent scorer and a competent timer.
  10. The number of entries from each Region in State Tournaments for each classification shall be the first four teams as determined by each Region.
  11. Each Region must have a predetermined method of choosing State Play-Off representatives.
  12. In all games of the State Tournament, three (3) officials for each game will be assigned by the GISA President. Coaches are encouraged to recommend preferred officials. Girls' and Boys' teams will alternate years playing on Thursday at the Final Four.
  13. The State Champion and Runner-Up for each classification shall receive appropriate trophies. The All-State selectees shall receive a plaque. The number given for basketball will not exceed fifteen (15) players.
  14. The GISA Coaches' Association will select the All-State Teams and All-Star Teams subject to the approval of the GISA President. **Only eligible seniors may be selected to the All-Star Teams.**
  15. Cumulative Unsportsmanlike Conduct Technical Fouls for Basketball Coaches and Players:  
*(This is in addition to the current rule that states two technical fouls in same game results in an ejection.)*

- a. **Varsity Basketball Coaches** may receive two (2) cumulative unsportsmanlike conduct technical fouls in a season without further increase in sanctions. The third (3rd) unsportsmanlike cumulative technical will require a \$50 fine from the school. The fourth (4th) such technical mandates a \$100 fine and a one game suspension to be served the following game in that sport at the same level. The fifth (5th) technical warrants a \$150 fine and the offending coach is suspended for the following two (2) games. The sixth (6th) technical will result in a \$200 fine and the coach will not be allowed to coach any more in that sport for the season. This rule will not interfere with rules in place regarding ejections, but will be in addition to said rule. (Example: Coach with one accumulated technical foul receives two technicals in same game. Coach will be ejected and miss following previously scheduled game and pay \$50 Fine for ejection. Coach would also be fined \$50 for third accumulated technical.) Multiple team coaches (Girls & Boys) will have each team treated separately. Heads are expected to regulate sub-varsity accumulated technicals in a very rigid and responsible manner.
- b. **Varsity Basketball Players** may receive two cumulative unsportsmanlike conduct technical fouls in a season without further increase in sanctions. The third (3rd) cumulative sportsmanlike technical will result in a one game suspension to be served the following game. The fourth (4th) technical will result in a two game suspension to be served the following two games, and should there be a fifth (5th) technical the player is suspended for the remainder of the season. This rule will not interfere with rules in place regarding ejections but will be in addition to said rule. (Example: Player # 1 has one accumulated unsportsmanlike technical foul and receives two (2) more in same game. Player would be ejected and miss following previously scheduled game and pay \$50 fine for ejection. Player would also be suspended for one additional game because of three (3) accumulated technicals.) Any player construed by the officials to be baiting an opponent with known cumulative technical foul problems will be subject to be disciplined very severely by the GISA Office, including game suspensions, fines, or game forfeiture.

16. GISA BASKETBALL MERCY RULE:

If a team is trailing by 40 points or more at halftime, the coach of the trailing team may invoke the mercy rule, which would change the length of the quarters in the second half to 6-minute quarters for the entire half. If a team is trailing by 30 or more points at the end of the third quarter, the 6-minute quarter mercy rule will be invoked automatically. Normal timing/scoring rules would apply during both of the above.

17. INSTANT REPLAY

If and when GISA plays its State Semi-Finals and Finals in a facility that has the capabilities to use Instant Replay, at a level that meets NCAA regulations, GISA will use Instant Replay to help the Officials determine if an end-of-game shot was taken in time, or if a shot in question by the Officials was a two or three-pointer. These would be the only circumstances that Instant Replay will be used.

### **Section 3. Cheerleading (Spirit)**

1. The *National Federation (NFHS) Rules of Spirit* is the official guide with the exceptions as may be found in this section.
2. GISA is regulating only Competitive Cheerleading. All competitive cheerleaders must be eligible according to the rules and regulations of the GISA (including the migratory rule), and such information as required by GISA must be submitted and approved prior to participation. Support squad cheerleaders that are not involved in Competitive Cheerleading must meet the schools requirements for participation. Schools may have the following:

- a. Competitive Cheerleading squads that are also support squads
  - b. Competitive Cheerleading squads that are not support squads
  - c. Support Cheerleading squads that do not participate in Competitive Cheerleading
3. All cheerleaders participating in Competitive Cheerleading shall have a form on file at school certifying a current (yearly) physical examination.
4. No meets or competitions may be held prior to September 1<sup>st</sup>.
5. Maximum number of competitions will be ten (10), not including Region & State Competitions. All Competitive Cheerleading Teams are required to compete in at least one GISA-sanctioned Cheerleading Meet during regular season to be eligible to compete in the GISA State Cheerleading Meet.
6. Competitive Cheerleading squads do not have a set number, however no squad may be larger than 16, including mascot.
7. Competitive area for all GISA Meets must be at least 30 feet by 42 feet. GISA State Meet area will be 42 feet by 42 feet.
8. Only competitors, coaches, and officials will be allowed in the competitive area. All filming must be done from an area designated by the Meet Director that will not interfere with spectators viewing the meet. School personnel may only film their own school's performance.
9. Only team members may act as spotters. Non competitors may not assist during the routine.
10. The center of the mat should be easily discernible.
11. Pom-poms and signs are the only props allowed during a competitive routine.
12. All skills performed for scoring must be within the boundaries of the mats and within the body of the routine. Skills are not permitted as part of the entrance or exit.
13. Length of routine shall not be greater than 2 minutes and 30 seconds. After a 5-second grace period, 5 points per second will be deducted from final score. Official timer and Meet Director's decision will be final and is not subject to review.
14. Glitter will be allowed in appropriate amounts. Teams will be expected to leave the mat in the same condition as when they started their routine.
15. Stunts that are illegal and in the opinion of all judges were intentional, will subject the squad to disqualification.
16. Certified judges will be used at the GISA State Meet, with the higher and lower scores being discarded and the remaining scores added to obtain the final score. Tie breakers are as follows: (1) Squads that did not drop a stunt; (2) Overall performance score; and (3) Rankings. The Head Judge will also serve as Safety Judge.
17. The GISA Office will select the site and date for the State Competition and will notify schools of these decisions in a timely manner.
18. The State Champion and State Runner-Up will receive appropriate trophies. [Note: This is a non-classification competition.]
19. Admission will be \$6.00 for adults. Student tickets (Grades 1-12) will be \$3.00.

20. A copy of the judges score sheet to be used each year will be posted on the GISA web site.
21. At the request of the coach or head of school, the Meet Director will review tapes for schools to make interpretations on the legality of certain segments of the routine. Do not abuse this service.
22. Each squad wishing to participate in the GISA State Meet must submit a participation form, to be received in the GISA Office on or before **October 1**, stating their intent to compete. This form must be signed by the Head of School and the Competitive Cheerleading Sponsor stating that neither the music nor any part of the routine should be deemed objectionable for a GISA audience. If, in the opinion of all judges, the material is obscene, the team will be disqualified and face possible other sanctions from the GISA President.
23. Disqualifications will be made for the following: Unsportsmanlike conduct; too many members on the squad; obscene content of music and/or routine.
24. Schools are required to have sufficient liability insurance to cover practices and performances. Every precaution should be taken to insure that proper mats and other safety equipment are in place for practices and performances, and that lack of proper supervision is not an issue in case of an accident or injury.

#### **Section 4. Cross Country**

1. *The National Federation (NFHS) Rules of Track and Field* is the official guide with the exceptions as may be found in this section. Cross Country is found in Chapter 9.
2. Teams shall not enter any meet unless approved in advance by the GISA President.
3. The Cross Country course will be **3.1 miles** in distance for boys and girls at the varsity level of competition.
4. No contestant will be permitted to enter a meet if the contestant is not accompanied by a faculty member or coach of the school the contestant attends.
5. A boy's team will consist of a minimum of five (5) and a maximum of seven (7) boys. A girl's team will consist of a minimum of five (5) and a maximum of seven (7) girls. However, if a school does not have a team, it may enter less than five members in the individual division of the meet. No school shall enter more than seven (7) participants in the region or state meet. Three (3) alternates may be listed on the entrance forms.
6. Cross Country rules governing uniforms must be observed.
7. A Computer Chip Timing System will be used at the GISA State Cross Country Meet. Schools will be responsible for paying for lost chips at \$10.00 per chip.
8. The GISA President will appoint a Meet Director for the State Meet, and he must approve the site and time for the State Meet.
9. The Top Four (4) Teams and any individual that finishes in the Top 10 at the Region Meet will qualify for the State Meet. Eighth-graders that qualify can run in both the State Varsity Meet and the Season-Ending JV Meet.
10. Ten (10) All-State awards will be presented to the boys, and ten (10) All-State awards will be presented to the girls who finish in the top ten rankings in each classification. In addition, the State Champion, and First Runner-Up boy's teams and the State Champion and First Runner-Up girl's teams in each classification will be presented an appropriate trophy.

11. The State Championship Meet Course shall be set at **3.1 miles** distance for boys and girls. The course shall be set up to comply with all NSF course requirements. Host school will set up and keep concession proceeds.
12. The State Championship Meet admission fee will be \$4.00 per person for adults. Student tickets (Grades 1-12) will be \$2.00 each. Any approved regular season meet may charge up to \$4.00 admission. Only GISA passes will be honored. Proceeds shall be used to defray meet expenses, security, and trophies, etc. Host school may keep \$75 for clean-up and other related expenses.
13. **Team Entrance Rule:** Any GISA Region or school may host a regular season competition provided it is conducted on a course in accordance with NFHS requirements and approved in writing in advance by the GISA Office.
14. Any meet conducted by a school may provide awards. The meet, awards, etc. will be the financial responsibility of the host school. The awards presented for the State Championship will be the responsibility of the GISA State Office in accordance with the rules proposed and approved by Heads.
15. The GISA Office will appoint the Meet Director. The Meet Director will then appoint the following State Championship Meet Officials: Referee, Starters, Clerk of the Course, Finish Judge, Chute Umpire, Caller, Checker, Course Umpire, Timers, Marshals, and P.A. Announcer. The Meet Director will appoint the proper person(s) to keep all individual and team records and designate awards for qualifying participants and teams.
16. The host school for any meet shall provide responsible person(s) to collect admission and ensure adequate security.
17. Only eligible varsity level athletes may participate in the State Championship.

#### **Section 5. Football:**

1. The *National Federation (NFHS) Rules of Football* is the official guide with the exceptions as may be found in this section.
2. Each school must file its completed football schedule and contracts with the GISA President not later than **March 15** of each scheduling year. Schedule must show day, date, time, and place of game. Any school making a change in their football schedule after the schedule has been filed with the GISA President shall notify and receive approval of the GISA President of such changes.
3. Only one varsity football game per week by the same team (may be waived for Play-Offs or by direction of the GISA President) may be played. The maximum number of games for the regular season is ten (10). The GISA President has the authority to allow a team to play eleven (11) games in order to help a member school to fill a schedule.

Players are limited to 6 quarters or 48 minutes of playing time per week in varsity and B-team competitions. This limitation begins with the varsity game on Friday and is counted through any B-team competition the subsequent Thursday.

4.
  - a. The GISA President shall set a regular season beginning and ending date.
  - b. With approval of their school head, schools are allowed to practice in full pads the first week.
5. Play-Off games will be scheduled by the Athletic Committee and the GISA President.

6. Eighth (8th) graders are ineligible to play against varsity teams and "B" teams that have eleventh (11th) or twelfth (12th) graders playing.
7. The tie-breaking procedure for all Region and State Play-offs is as follows:
  - a. The winner of the coin toss will have the option to be on offense or defense first.
  - b. All play will take place on one end of the field as determined by the officials.
  - c. The ball will be placed on the 25-yard line and each team will have a series of plays on offense and defense. Teams may make first-downs and will retain possession of the ball until a score is made, the team loses the ball, or the ball goes over on downs. If there is not a winner, the teams alternate choice of being on offense and defense first and each team has another series of downs from the 25-yard line.
  - d. After each team has had two possessions and there is still not a winner, the ball will be placed on the 10 yard line and the teams will continue to alternate choice of offense or defense first. The playoff will continue this process from the 10-yard line until a winner is determined.
8. Football fans must be kept at least five (5) yards behind the end zone lines. If this amount of space is not available fans will not be allowed to stand behind the end zone lines.
9. **Pre-Season Football practice:** Football teams may be allowed to practice together during the second (2nd) week of organized practice with the knowledge and consent of the GISA President. Host teams must file a form signed by the coach and/or headmaster listing the schools with which they may practice. (The forms must be filed in advance of the start of fall football practice.)
10. A pre-season football **game** may be played with another member school under the following guidelines:
  - a. There will be only one pre-season scrimmage per school per season. All pre-season scrimmages will operate during the third week of practice.
  - b. The GISA President is to be in complete control of all scrimmages. He is to know which teams are playing, place, date, and time.
  - c. Officials must be used.
  - d. Coaches are on the field for teaching purposes at all times.
  - e. No kick-offs.
  - f. No punting. Ball is moved thirty (30) yards down field on fourth (4th) down when normal punting situations occur.
  - g. No twenty-five (25) second clock between plays.
  - h. First downs chains are to be used.
  - i. After a score or to start scrimmage, the ball is placed on the thirty (30) yard line.
  - j. Either a set number of plays or time limit with a running clock for the length of the scrimmage will be used. This must be agreed upon by the schools involved prior to the scrimmage.
11. The host school will appoint adults to work the chains or hire certified officials.
12. Regions must have a predetermined method of choosing State Play-Off representatives. In State Play-Offs, the region may send up to four (4) teams in each classification. (Highest seed to HOST each round. See bracket rotation if two teams are equally ranked to determine host and/or home schools.)

13. A two (2) week (10 school days) spring football **practice** is allowed. A school may choose to schedule with advance written approval of the GISA President, a spring scrimmage game with one or two member schools under the following rules:
- a. There will be only one (1) spring scrimmage game per school, per season. The scrimmage game must be approved in advance by the GISA President by April 1st of each year. (This game will count as one of the ten (10) days of practice, and all practices must be concluded by **May**.) Only full-time students, currently enrolled in the school, in Grades 8 through and including Grade 11 may participate. NOTE: Students attending school but not eligible can practice, but are not allowed to participate in a spring game versus another team. Students that are registered for next year and still attending another school can come and watch practice but cannot practice or participate versus another team.
  - b. The GISA President will be in complete control of all spring scrimmage games. He is to know which teams are playing, place, date, and time. The host school shall send a request form to the GISA Office for approval.
  - c. At least four (4) officials must be used.
  - d. Coaches are on the field, for teaching purposes only, at all times.
  - e. No kick-offs.
  - f. No punting. Ball is moved thirty (30) yards down field on fourth (4th) down when normal punting situations occur.
  - g. No twenty-five (25) second clock between plays.
  - h. First down chains are to be used depending on type of scrimmage or game utilized.
  - i. After a score or to start scrimmage, the ball is placed on the thirty (30) yard line.
  - j. A running clock may be used. If two teams are participating; playing time shall not exceed 60 minutes. If three teams are participating, each team shall not play more than two 30-minute halves, with the total combined play not to exceed three 30-minute halves.
  - k. Schools may choose to use a set number of plays for the scrimmage. Each team will be allowed 30 plays on each side of the ball to be divided so that the first team will run 10 offensive plays against the second team's defense. They will then switch sides of the ball for ten more plays. Three such sets will be allowed for a total of 30 offensive plays for each school. In order to provide rest time for the first units, B-teams (defined as those who do not play often in varsity competition) may run a series of 16 plays against the other B-team units in the same manner as the varsity. This would allow each B-team to run 8 offensive and 8 defensive plays during each varsity break.

#### 14. REGION TIE-BREAKERS

Each Classification has a choice of one of the two following methods and must make their choice known to the GISA Office in writing prior to August 1, of each year.

##### **CHOICE 1:**

###### **Two-way tie:**

1. The winner of the regular season head to head match-up will be awarded the highest seed.

###### **Three-way tie:**

1. Head-to-head is the first tiebreaker, if it will establish seeds.
2. In a three-way tie in which Team A beat Team B, Team B beat Team C, and Team C beat Team A, draw for A, B, & C and play a jamboree-type game or series of games, using the tiebreaker procedure below.
3.
  - a. C gets a bye, while A plays B in Game 1.
  - b. C plays winner of Game 1. If C wins, C is highest seed, and winner of Game 1 is next highest seed.
  - c. If Game 1 winner wins, then that team is highest seed, and C and Game 1 loser would play for next highest seed, if necessary for placement in brackets.
4. Game will be played on Monday Night following last Region game at 6:00. Jersey colors, site, and officials will be agreed upon by the coaches of the teams involved and the Region Secretary or Athletic Representative. All details must be worked out by noon of the Saturday prior to the game. There will be 10-minutes allowed between games, and 2-minutes allowed between overtime periods.
5. Admission maximum is \$6.00.

###### **Five-way tie:**

Teams must used methods in Option 2 to resolve tie.

###### **GISA Tie-breaking Procedure:**

- a. The winner of the coin toss will have the option to be on offense or defense first.
- b. All play will take place on one end of the field as determined by the officials.
- c. The ball will be placed on the 25-yard line and each team will have a series of plays on offense and defense. Teams may make first downs and will retain possession of the ball until a score is made, the team loses the ball, or the ball goes over on downs. If there is not a winner, the teams alternate choice of being on offense and defense first and each team has another series of downs from the 25-yardline.
- d. After each team has had two possessions and there is still not a winner, the ball will be placed on the 10-yard line and the teams will continue to alternate choice of offense or defense first. The playoff will continue this process from the 10-yard line until a winner is determined.

##### **CHOICE 2:**

###### **Two-way tie:**

1. The winner of the regular season head to head match-up will be awarded the highest seed.

###### **Three- or Five-way tie: Seeds will be awarded according to the following priority.**

1. Head to head is the first tiebreaker, if it will establish seeds.
2. Next tiebreaker is won-loss record of the three teams that are tied in games played against common opponents. (All common opponents would be included). Team with the best winning percentage against common opponents would be higher seed, and winner of the Head to Head game between the other two teams would get the next seed.

3. Next tiebreaker would be the team which has allowed the fewest points in the first half of games with the other two or four teams that they are tied. The team that allowed the fewest points against the other two or four gets the higher seed, and winner of the Head to Head game between the other tied teams would get the next seed, or revert back to the points allowed system to determine the next position, if necessary.
  4. At this point in the priority system, if a 3-way tie still exists) a jamboree would be held on the Monday after the last game of Region play has been completed. Procedure would be like Choice 1 above.
15. All "B" team football games are to have at least one certified official unless both schools agree otherwise.
  16. State Football Play-Off games will be played on a lighted field with a minimum seating capacity of 500. If the field of the home team does not meet these requirements, the home team has the option of arranging another site of their choice if they bear the expense of the other site, or playing on the home field of their opponent.
  17. The State Champion and Runner-Up for each classification shall receive appropriate trophies. The All-State selectees shall receive a plaque. The number given for football is not to exceed twenty-eight (28), one of which must be a kicker.
  18. The GISA President will assign officials for State Play-Off games if teams involved cannot mutually agree.
  19. The GISA Coaches' Association will select the All-State Teams and All-Star Teams by secret ballot subject to the approval of the GISA President. Only eligible seniors may be selected for the All-Star Teams.
  20. The recommendation by NFHS pertaining to the numbering system of football jerseys is waived.
  21. Please note that pads and full contact are prohibited during any workout or practice prior to August start date. Helmets are allowed.
  22. Cumulative Unsportsmanlike Conduct for Football Coaches and Players:
    - a. **Varsity Football Coaches** may receive two (2) cumulative unsportsmanlike conduct penalties in a season without further increase in sanctions. The third (3rd) unsportsmanlike cumulative penalty will require a \$50 fine from the school. The fourth (4th) such penalty mandates a \$100 fine and a one game suspension to be served the following previously scheduled game in that sport at the same level. The fifth (5th) penalty warrants a \$150 fine and the offending coach is suspended for the following two (2) games. The sixth (6th) penalty will result in a \$200 fine and the coach will not be allowed to coach any more in that sport for the season. This rule will not interfere with rules in place regarding ejections, but will be in addition to said rule. (Example: Coach with one accumulated unsportsmanlike penalty receives two such penalties in same game. Coach will be ejected and miss following game and pay \$50 for ejection. Coach would also be fined \$50 for third accumulated penalty.)

Heads are expected to regulate sub-varsity accumulated unsportsmanlike penalties in a very rigid and responsible manner.

- b. **Varsity Football Players** may receive two cumulative non-contact unsportsmanlike conduct penalties in a season without further increase in sanctions. The third (3rd) cumulative non-contact unsportsmanlike penalty will result in a one game suspension to be served the following game. The fourth (4th) non-contact unsportsmanlike penalty will result in a two game suspension to be served the following two games, and should there be a fifth (5th) penalty the player is suspended for the remainder of the season. This rule will not interfere with rules in place regarding ejections but will be in addition to said rule. (Example: Player # 1 has one accumulated non-contact unsportsmanlike penalty and receives two (2) more in same game. Player would be ejected and miss following previously scheduled game and pay \$50 fine for ejection. Player would also be suspended for one additional game because of three (3) accumulated non-contact unsportsmanlike penalties.) Any player with known cumulative unsportsmanlike penalty problems construed by the officials to be baiting an opponent will be subject to be disciplined very severely by the GISA Office, including game suspensions, fines, or game forfeiture.

23. All Football games affected by severe weather will be handled as follows:

- a. Region games must be played to completion either that night or at a later date.
- b. Extend weather waiting period from one-hour to two-hours for all games.
- c. A non-Region Game that does not finish first half of play and cannot be completed, will be called a no-contest, and both teams record reflect that game was not played.
- d. A non-Region Game that does not finish first half of play and cannot be completed, may be completed at a later date with unanimous approval of Heads of School and Head Coaches.
- e. A non-Region Game that does complete the first half of play and cannot safely be completed in time restraints listed above will be declared a complete game.

24. GISA FOOTBALL MERCY RULE:

If a team is trailing by 30 or more points at halftime, the coach of the trailing team may choose to play the second half with a running clock. Quarters will remain at 12-minutes. If the coach does not exercise the option, the entire third quarter will be played with regulation timing. If a team is trailing by 30 or more points at the end of the third quarter, a running clock is mandated for the entire fourth quarter. A running clock means the clock will be stopped only after a score until the ball is kicked off, during deliberations or penalty administration, during charged or official's timeouts.

25. NFHS Football Jersey Rule Changes – The **2011 NFHS Football Jersey Rules** will continue to be followed; however, schools are encouraged to comply with the new **2012 NFHS Football Jersey Rules** when they order new uniforms.

26. Neutral Site for State Football Championship Games - GISA Interscholastic Heads voted (by survey in May 2012) to move all State Football Championship Games to a neutral site.

## **Section 6. Golf**

1. The *United States Golf Association (USGA) Rules of Golf* is the official guide with the exceptions as may be found in this section.
2. Each State Golf Tournament, or any qualifying elimination, will be 18 holes of medal play.
3. The State Golf Tournament will have a maximum of five (5) players per school, with the four (4) best scores per team counted toward tournament placement. Up to seven (7) names from each school may be submitted for the Region Tournament with two (2) serving as alternates.
4. The Top 4 Teams from each Region with a **Team Score of 380 or below** will qualify to participate in the State Tournament.
5. The low medalist from each Region and individual golfers that finish in the Top 6 in the Region and are not on a qualifying team would also be invited to the State Tournament.
  - a. Golfers that are allowed to participate at the State Tournament because of making All-Region must have shot a 95 or under in the Region Tournament to qualify for the State Tournament.
6. An award will be presented to the State Champion Team, the second place team, and the medalist (including ties) if there are at least three (3) boys and/or three (3) girls participating in each classification. In addition, the six lowest scorers (including ties) will be awarded an All-State plaque.
7. Participants displaying flagrant unsportsmanlike conduct will be penalized. Penalty for the first offense will be two (2) strokes. Penalty for the second offense in the same competition will be disqualification. Flagrant conduct is throwing clubs, use of profanity, etc.
8. The use of caddies and carts at the Region and State Golf Tournaments shall be prohibited (unless prior approval is received for a valid health condition).
9. If boys and girls participate in Region and/or State golf competition, boys shall drive from the men's tee and girls shall drive from the women's tee as is customary in golf at courses in the U.S.A. Distance played by the girls shall be equal to 80% of distance played by the boys.
10. Range Finders, that compute distance only, as approved by the U.S Golf Association are legal at all GISA play in regular season and Region or State Tournaments.

## **Section 7. Soccer**

1. The *National Federation (NFHS) Rules of Soccer* is the official guide with exceptions as may be found in this section.
2. **TIE BREAKING PROCEDURES**  
**Regular Season** –In Region games, if game is tied at the end of regulation, teams will play a 5-minute overtime period. If either team is ahead at the end of the period they are the winner. If teams are still tied, they would play another 5-minute overtime period. If either team is ahead at the end of the period they are the winner. If teams remain tied at the end of the second overtime period, they would use NFHS rules for penalty kicks to determine a winner. In Non-Region games, if schools decide not to play overtime, they must tell the officials PRIOR to the start of the game.

*[For REGION Tie-Breakers see # 9.]*

**State Play-Offs prior to the Finals** – Teams will play at most two ten-minute periods as described above. Any time a team is ahead at the end of a period, the game is over. If tie still remains after the second overtime period, a shootout will determine team that advances.

**State Finals** – Teams will play two ten-minute periods as described above. If this does not determine a winner, then teams will play at most two five-minute periods to completion (NOT Golden Goal). If a winner is still not determined after the second five-minute overtime period, a shootout will determine State Champion.

**Shoot Out Procedure:** 1-5 any player on team, at six through ten sudden death; reset order after 10<sup>th</sup> kicker.

3. No school shall compete in more than eighteen (18) regular season contests and one (1) tournament (3 games maximum).
4. Officials for all Varsity and Junior Varsity games must be certified by the GISA President.
5. Each school must input its schedule on the GISA STATS web site no later than **February 1** for Girls' and Boys' Spring Soccer. Any school making a schedule change after the schedule has been filed shall notify the GISA President of such changes.
6. Names of officials for the State Tournament should be solicited from member schools and consideration given to schedule officials from more than one association and area.
7. All-State and/or All-Star Teams shall be selected by the soccer coaches subject to the approval of the GISA President. The All-State Boys and All-State Girls Teams will each consist of twenty-four (24) players, one of whom must be a goalkeeper. Each will receive a plaque or trophy.
8. The State Champion and Runner-Up shall receive appropriate trophies.
9. **REGION TIE-BREAKER:** If the Soccer Region has not approved its own tie-breaker rules for regular season standings, the following procedure will be used:

**TIE-BREAKER**

1. Head-to-Head
  2. Head-to-Head Goal Differential (max 5 Goals per game)
  3. Head-to-Head Goals Scored (max 5 Goals per game)
  4. Least Goals Allowed in Region Play
  5. Overall Goal Differential in Region play (max 5 goals per game with 3 teams)
  6. If teams are still tied then both teams are declared Co-Champions and coin toss by GISA Official or playoff if a team would not make the playoffs.
    - o Coin Toss to determine home field
    - o Play championship rules for overtime
10. Cumulative Yellow Cards for Soccer Coaches and Players:  
**As always, two yellow cards in any game equals a red card and constitutes an ejection.** Any fan asked to leave the premises, or acting in a manner subjecting an official to an undue threat by physical or verbal assault will be treated as an ejection, and at the very least, the school will be fined \$50, and said fan will not be allowed to attend the next game played by their team.

- a. **Varsity Soccer Coaches** may receive two (2) cumulative unsportsmanlike yellow cards in a season without further increase in sanctions. The 3rd unsportsmanlike yellow card will require a \$50 fine from the school. The 4th such yellow card mandates a \$100 school fine and a one (1) game suspension to be served on the following game in that sport at the same level. The 5th yellow card warrants a \$150 school fine and the offending coach is suspended from the following two (2) games. The 6th unsportsmanlike yellow card will result in a \$200 school fine and the coach will not be allowed to coach any more in that sport for the season. This rule will not interfere with rules in place regarding ejections (red cards), but will be in addition to said rule. (*Example: Coach with one accumulated yellow card receives two yellow cards in same game. Coach would miss the following previously scheduled game and pay \$50 Fine for ejection, and pay \$50 Fine for 3rd accumulated yellow card.*) Heads are expected to regulate sub-varsity accumulated yellow cards in a very rigid and responsible manner.
  
- b. **Varsity Soccer Players** may receive four (4) cumulative yellow cards in a season without further increase in sanctions. The 5th cumulative yellow card will result in a one (1) game suspension to be served the following game. The 6th cumulative yellow card will result in a two (2) game suspension to be served the following two games, and should there be a 7th cumulative yellow card, the player is suspended for the remainder of the season. This rule will not interfere with rules in place regarding ejections (red cards), but will be in addition to said rule. (*Example: Player has three accumulated yellow cards and receives two more in same game. Player would be ejected and miss following previously scheduled game and pay \$50 fine for ejection. Player would also be suspended for one additional game for five accumulated yellow cards.*) Any player construed by the officials to be baiting an opponent with known cumulative yellow card problems will be subject to very severe discipline by the GISA Office, including game suspensions, fines, and game forfeitures.

Should a team participate in the playoffs, their players will be allowed an additional yellow card prior to sanctions beginning. Sanctions will apply as listed above, they will begin with the 6th yellow card instead of 5th. This addition will take place once the playoffs begin and will not change any regular season sanctions already in effect. (*Example: A player has four yellow cards during the regular season and receives one yellow card in a playoff game, the player will be allowed to play the following game, but should the player receive a 6th yellow card the player would miss the following game.*)

#### 11. GISA SOCCER MERCY RULE:

If a team is 10 or more goals behind at the 20-minute mark of the first half, that will be considered the end of the first half, and the teams will play a 20-minute second half. If a team is 10 or more goals behind at halftime, the second half will be restricted to 20-minutes. When a team is 15 or more goals behind in the second half, the game will be ended.

### **Section 8. Softball (Girls):**

1. The *National Federation of High School (NFHS) Rules of Softball* is the official rules with exceptions as may be found in this section.
2. Officials for all varsity games must come from an Association approved by the GISA President.
3. Officials for all State eliminations will be assigned or approved by the GISA President.
4. The home or host team designates the site and time of the game and will furnish the game balls.
5. The visiting team or any team traveling will be responsible for its own travel and expenses.

6. It is *mandatory* that a double base (or safety base) be used at first base by all GISA Interscholastic schools during all regular season and State Tournament games.
7. The State Champion and Runner-Up in each classification shall receive appropriate trophies. The All-State selectees shall receive a plaque. The number given for Softball is not to exceed twenty-four (24).
8. The GISA Coaches Association shall select the All-Star Teams subject to the approval of the GISA President. Only eligible seniors may be selected for the All-Star Teams.
9. Games that are not considered regulation must be resumed at the exact point they were stopped. Games stopped due to inclement weather, or other reasons, should not be delayed more than a reasonable amount of time. If this situation exists, follow **Rule 1b under Section 4, Special Provisions** in the *GISA Rules & Regulations*.
10. Teams are required to use the "on deck circle" deemed safer for player, without regard for team dugout placement.
11. All State Tournaments will be either a double elimination format or best two-out-of-three games.
12. The optic yellow cover, red stitch 12-inch ball with a COR of .47 or under shall be used in all regular season, pre-season tournament, region tournament, and State Tournament games.
13. The distance between bases is 60-feet. The distance from the pitchers rubber to home plate is 43-feet for Varsity. Regular Season fence placement must comply with NFHS Regulations. The outfield fence will be set at 200-feet during State Play-Offs. The GISA President may waive this rule if fields meeting this requirement cannot be found.
14. Courtesy runners are allowed in Fast Pitch softball as a timesaving device for pitchers and catchers only; the same runner cannot be used to run for both positions. Participation as a courtesy runner does not constitute entry into the game, and does not count as a game played.
15. Catchers must wear a mask, throat protector, chest or body protector, shin guards that offer protection to the kneecaps, and a helmet with ear flaps. An extended wire mask can be worn in lieu of a throat protector attached to the mask. The ice hockey style mask is approved for use by catchers. If the umpire feels there is not adequate throat protection built into the mask, a throat attachment must be added to the mask before using. **Fast Pitch catchers cannot wear the plastic face mask/guard.**
16. Metal cleats are allowed in GISA Softball.
17. Fast Pitch Softball has nine (9) players on defense and offense. If a designated player is used in the batting order, the player who is being batted for is listed in the number 10 spot in the order and does not bat.
18. Run-Rules: The fifteen-runs ahead after three innings; twelve-runs ahead after four innings; or eight-runs ahead after five innings applies in all regular season and Play-Off games except the State Championship Game. The Championship Game is defined as any game in which the State Championship can be determined (i.e., Game 2 and "If" Game in Championship series).
19. If after seven innings of play, the game is tied, the following tiebreaker rule will be played to determine a winning team. Each half inning thereafter will begin with the final batter from the preceding inning being placed on second base (e.g., if the number 5 batter is scheduled as the lead-off batter, the number 4 batter will be placed on second base). Any substitute for this runner must comply with substitution rules.

20. A team may play in one tournament (6 game limit) in addition to Region and State Tournaments. If a team plays in more than one tournament, all games in the additional tournaments will count against their twenty (20) game regular season limit on a per games played basis.
21. Softball Play-Offs will be the best 2 out of 3 games until the Final Four. All 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> Round Games will be played at higher seed, with all three possible games scheduled for that day.
22. The Final Four in each classification will be a double-elimination tournament until only two (2) teams remain.
23. State Finals in each classification will be a best 2-of-3 series with both teams beginning the day at 0-0. Undefeated team from Final Four will have the option of being Home Team in Games 1 and "If" Game, with the other team having the option of being Home Team in Game 2.
24. Play-Off Field Conditions: Teams hosting State Play-Off Games must meet the following field conditions: Baseball pitching mound must be removed; and sliding areas around bases must be cut out.

## **Section 9. Swimming**

1. The *United States Swimming (USS) Rules and Regulations* shall be the official rules for all GISA competitions with special exceptions noted in this section. Meet format may vary from USS guidelines in order to meet certain specific GISA Rules & Regulations.
2. *United States Swimming Rules* regarding uniforms (suits) must be observed. If swimmers wear a cap, it must follow *United States Swimming* guidelines. Each school should select a suit and cap to be worn by all swimmers during competition. No jewelry will be allowed except Medic-Alert items.
3. Any 8th Grader who enters at least one Varsity event in a meet is NOT eligible for competition in the JV meet held at that site on that day.
4. GISA Swimming is a non-classification event.
5. Boys and Girls will compete for separate team and individual championships.
6. Bids for this State Meet will be considered at the September meeting of the GISA Athletic Committee in the preceding year.
7. Teams shall not enter any meet unless approved by the GISA President prior to November 1st of the school year of participation.
8. The GISA President will appoint a Meet Director for the State Meet, and must approve the site, time, and arrangements for the State Meet.
9. After the GISA President appoints the State Meet Director, the Meet Director will then appoint all required personnel to successfully run a smooth and efficient meet. Those appointed will include: Referee, Starters, Stroke and Turn Judges, Clerk of the Course, Finish Judges, Umpire, Timers, Announcer, Scorers, Award Presenters, Record Keepers, and others as may be deemed necessary.

10. 2013 GISA Championship Time Standards:

**VARSIY**

<u>EVENT</u>		<u>TIME</u>
Event 3	Girls 200 Free	2:42.99
Event 4	Boys 200 Free	2:42.79
Event 5	Girls 200 IM	3:17.99
Event 6	Boys 200 IM	2:46.99
Event 7	Girls 50 Free	31.19
Event 8	Boys 50 Free	27.69
Event 9	Girls 100 Fly	1:31.59
Event 10	Boys 100 Fly	1:18.99
Event 11	Girls 100 Free	1:10.99 *
Event 12	Boys 100 Free	1:03.79
Event 13	Girls 500 Free	8:22.49
Event 14	Boys 500 Free	8:03.79
Event 15	Girls 100 Back	1:25.29
Event 16	Boys 100 Back	1:24.89
Event 17	Girls 100 Breast	1:33.19
Event 18	Boys 100 Breast	1:29.09

**JUNIOR VARSITY**

<u>EVENT</u>		<u>TIME</u>
Event 5	Girls 100 IM	1:33.39
Event 6	Boys 100 IM	1:38.49
Event 7	Girls 50 Free	33:39
Event 8	Boys 50 Free	34.29
Event 9	Girls 50 Fly	48.39
Event 10	Boys 50 Fly	44.89
Event 11	Girls 100 Free	1:17.39
Event 12	Boys 100 Free	1:23.69
Event 15	Girls 50 Back	43.09
Event 16	Boys 50 Back	46.99
Event 17	Girls 50 Breast	47.49
Event 18	Boys 50 Breast	51.09

\*Denotes a change from last year's time standard.

Time standards are taken from the 30<sup>th</sup> place time at the Championship Meet. In any year when the 30<sup>th</sup> place time in an events get faster, the next year's qualifying time in that event will change accordingly.

11. Only GISA and school certified eligible, varsity level athletes (Grades 8-12, inclusive) may participate in the State Meet. A JV Meet may be hosted by a school on another date or at another site as a season-ending meet. Swimmers may swim in the State Varsity Meet **or** the season-ending JV Meet held in conjunction with the State Meet, **but not both**.
12. All athletes must meet qualification requirements to swim in the GISA State Meet or the JV Meet held in conjunction with the State Meet. Rosters of participants in these qualifying meets must be sent to the State Meet Director by the host(s) of the preliminary meets so entries can be verified. This must be done at least two (2) weeks prior to the entry deadline for the State Championship Meet.
13. No contestant will be allowed to enter a meet if the contestant is not accompanied during the entire meet by a faculty member from the school the contestant attends.

14. All schools must forward their individual meet schedules to the GISA Office before October 15th of each year.
15. All meets held prior to the State Meet must have advanced written permission of the GISA President. These meets may include all participating teams or be invitational by geographic region, and include a minimum of two (2) GISA teams. Participating GISA schools, which have access to appropriate pool facilities, may host these meets. At a meet hosted by a school, such school may provide awards. The meet, awards, etc. will be the financial responsibility of the host school. The awards presented for the State Championship will be the responsibility of the GISA Office.
16. A school may enter an unlimited number of Relay teams per relay event, but only two (2) teams per school may score.
17. Schools may enter their Relay teams without individual names. Only swimmers that actually compete will count as an entry toward allowable number of events.
18. A swimmer may enter a maximum of five (5) events. The combinations are as follows: 3 individual events and 2 relays.
19. In the event that qualifying rounds must be held, the 500-yd Freestyle will be first, followed by the normal order of events in any event that qualifying is required. A pre-determined allowable amount of time must be allowed swimmers during qualification, and between qualification and finals.

20. Order of Events (Girls' events precede Boys' events.)

- |                             |                            |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. 200-Yd Medley Relay      | 6. 100-Yd Freestyle        |
| 2. 200-Yd Freestyle         | 7. 500-Yd Freestyle        |
| 3. 200-Yd Individual Medley | 8. 100-Yd Backstroke       |
| 4. 50-Yd Freestyle          | 9. 100-Yd Breaststroke     |
| 5. 100-Yd Butterfly         | 10. 200-Yd Freestyle Relay |

21. Points will be scored based on the order of finish to determine the first and second place teams at the State Meet. Scoring will be as follows:

Individual Events:	9 – 7 – 6 – 5 – 4 – 3 – 2 - 1
Relays:	18 – 14 – 12 – 10 – 8 – 6 – 4 - 2

22. The Host School for any meet (including State) will provide responsible persons to collect Admission and provide adequate security and be responsible for any costs involved. Admission for the State Championship Meet will be \$6.00 per person for adults and Student Admission (Grades 1-12) will be \$3.00. Any approved Regular Season Meet may charge up to \$5.00 admission. The admission price will include the program (heat sheet). Proceeds shall be used to defray meet expenses, security, trophies, etc. (Should there be a surplus after expenses from admission, \$75.00 of the monies available may be retained by the host school, and the remaining balance shall be forwarded to the GISA Office.) Only GISA passes will be honored.
23. The Host School is responsible for all financial liabilities, if any, and must be certain that all individuals have sufficient liability insurance prior to allowing swimmers to participate. The Host School for the State Meet should mail meet information to all participating schools at least three (3) weeks prior to the entry deadline. All entries for the State Meet must arrive at the host school by 9:00 am on the Monday immediately preceding the State Meet.

24. Individual awards signifying All-State will be given to both Girls and Boys 1st Place winners in each event. In order to receive an All-State award, a minimum of four (4) swimmers must have competed in the individual event. Appropriate State Champion and Runner-Up team trophies will be given to both Girls and Boys. Ribbons will be awarded for 1st through 8th Place in individual events and relays.

### **Section 10. Tennis (Boys and Girls):**

1. The *United States Tennis Association (USTA) Rules of Tennis* is the official guide with exceptions as may be found in this section.
2. Tennis requires two (2) players for the doubles and one (1) player for singles. A boy or girl may not participate in both singles and doubles in the State Tennis Tournament.
3. Regulation tennis shoes must be worn by all contestants in the State Tennis Tournament, or be approved by the Tournament Director prior to the beginning of play.
4. Participants displaying flagrant unsportsmanlike conduct will be penalized. Penalty for first offense will be loss of game. Penalty for second offense in the same match will be disqualification. Flagrant misconduct is defined but not limited to throwing racquets, profanity, etc.
5. Admission to either the Individual or Team State Tennis Tournament will be \$4.00 per day for adults; and Student Admissions (Grades 1-12) will be \$2.00. Only GISA Passes will be honored.
6. Rules regarding tardiness and coaching will be consistent with GISA rules and distributed to all schools at the meeting prior to the beginning of the tournament.

### **STATE INDIVIDUAL TENNIS TOURNAMENT**

1. 1<sup>st</sup> through 4<sup>th</sup> place winners in Singles and Doubles as determined in each Region will be invited to participate in the State Individual Tennis Tournament. This applies regardless of which school(s) these students attend within a given Region.
2. Twelve (12) All-State Plaques will be awarded for Singles and Doubles players who reach the Semi-Finals (per gender, per classification – 4 singles and 8 doubles).
3. The State Individual Tennis Tournament will be conducted as follows:

**Day One** – Two rounds. Classification start times will be announced.

**Day Two** – Semi-Finals and Finals for all three classifications.

All matches will be best 2 of 3 sets, with 12-point tiebreaker in effect at 6-6.

### **STATE TEAM TENNIS TOURNAMENT**

1. Separate Team Championships for Girls and Boys will be decided by Team play.
2. Each Region will send their Team Region Champion to a one-day Team Tournament to determine a State Champion and State Runner-Up.

3. The format for all rounds of the GISA State Team Tennis Tournament will be three (3) Singles and Two (2) Doubles matches. Any team not having one or more of these positions will have automatic losses for every position not fielded, and opponent receives one (1) point for each forfeited match.
  - a. A player may play in only one (1) Singles match or in only one (1) Doubles match.
  - b. No player is permitted to play in both a Singles and a Doubles match.
  - c. Substitution is NOT permitted once a match has officially begun. If any injury occurs during play that prevents a player from completing the match, that player defaults and the opponent is awarded the victory.
4. All matches at State will be best 2 of 3 sets, with 12-point tiebreaker in effect in any set (1<sup>st</sup>, 2<sup>nd</sup>, or 3<sup>rd</sup>) when set score reaches 6-6.
5. Each region will select the method used to determine Region Champion prior to the beginning of the Tennis season. The following methods are suggested:
  - a. Team that has the best record in Region Tennis matches during regular season using format described.
  - b. Team that wins the Team Region Tournament, if Region has one.
6. **LINE-UP for State Team Tournament:**  
 Based on the integrity of the coach whose team qualifies for the State Team Tournament – the coach must submit their lineup to the Region Athletic Chair and to the GISA Office one week prior to the State Team Tournament (by 3:00 pm on April 18, 2012). This lineup will be checked by the Region Athletic Chair, but submitting it to the Tennis Coaches in the Region to verify that the rankings are accurate, and by the GISA Office if rankings are questionable. Should a school be in a Region that no other school plays Tennis, the GISA Office will request a schedule so that they can verify the rankings with other coaches. The roster will include:
  - a. Three (3) Singles players, listed in proper position, with the Best player as # 1, next best as # 2, and next best as # 3.
  - b. Two (2) Doubles teams listed with the Best as # 1, and the next best as # 2.
  - c. Roster adjustments can be made between rounds of the State Team Tennis Tournament as long as (a) and (b) above are not violated.
  - d. Alternates are to be designated on the roster submitted to the Region Athletic Chair and the GISA Office. See (e) below for how alternates may be used.
  - e. All changes or substitutions from the original roster (submitted one week prior to the tournament) must be submitted in writing to the GISA Representative at least 30 minutes, earlier if possible, prior to the match, to give time for checking and approval.
  - f. A Games Committee will be appointed by GISA to assist the GISA Representative and to review decisions made concerning approval or disapproval or changes, should either involved coach request a ruling.
7. A team winning three (3) matches of the five (5) possible (3 Singles-2 Doubles) will be declared the Winner. All teams must have at least a total of three (3) Singles or Doubles teams eligible to compete, or the match is a forfeit, and will be scored as 3-0.
8. All matches must be stopped, in all rounds prior to the State Championship round, as soon as a team has won three (3) matches and the score recorded at that point (i.e. 3-0, 3-1, or 3-2).
9. If a Region Team Tennis Tournament is held, rules and procedures must be consistent with GISA State rules.

10. In regular season matches, if the Region so chooses or the schools agree in advance (as long as Region Rules are not violated), an 8-Game Pro Set format is allowed instead of the best 2 of 3 sets format. In this format the first player to win 8 games by a margin of two (2) games wins the set. If the score reaches 8-8, then the usual 12-point tiebreaker will be used. This format would be useful if time and/or court space is a consideration.

### **Section 11. Track & Field**

1. *The National Federation (NFHS) Rules of Track and Field* is the official guide with the exceptions as may be found in this section.
2. Teams shall not enter any track meets and/or relays unless the GISA President has approved such.
3. There will be sixteen (16) track and field events for **boys**. The order of the running events will be as follows:

#### BOYS TRACK EVENTS

1600-Meter Run  
 800-Meter Run  
 3200-Meter Run  
 400-Meter Relay  
 110-Meter High Hurdles 39"  
 100-Meter Dash  
 400-Meter Dash  
 300 Meter Hurdles 36"  
 200-Meter Dash  
 1600-Meter Relay

#### BOYS FIELD EVENTS

Shot Put (12 lbs.)  
 High Jump  
 Discus – (3 lbs., 8.438 oz.)  
 Triple Jump  
 Long Jump  
 Pole Vault

4. There will be sixteen (16) track and field events for **girls**. The order of the running events will be as follows:

#### GIRLS TRACK EVENTS

1600-Meter Run  
 800-Meter Run  
 3200-Meter Run  
 400-Meter Relay  
 100-Meter High Hurdles 33"  
 100-Meter Dash  
 400-Meter Dash  
 300 Meter Hurdles 30"  
 200-Meter Dash  
 1600-Meter Relay

#### GIRLS FIELD EVENTS

Shot Put (8 lbs., 13 oz.)  
 High Jump  
 Discus – (2 lbs. 3.274 oz.)  
 Triple Jump  
 Long Jump  
 Pole Vault

5. The Games Committee will meet to determine format for State Meet and format will be released by GISA Office as soon as possible.
6. A contestant in track may enter in a maximum all relays and any three individual events.
7. The start time schedule and order of events will be distributed to each school participating in the meet prior to the start of the meet.
8. Each school may enter two (2) contestants in each event.

9. Eight places will be scored in State Meets. First place shall count ten (10) points; second place, eight (8) points; third place, six (6) points; fourth place, five (5) points; fifth place, four (4) points; sixth place, three (3) points; seventh place, two (2) points; and eighth place, one (1) point.
10. First through fourth place winners in the Region Meet will qualify for the State Meet in Class A, AA and AAA.
11. No contestant may participate in the State Meet unless certified by the Region Secretary of his/her Region.
12. Relay teams will not be disqualified due to insignificant differences in uniforms. Otherwise, official track rules governing uniforms must be observed.
13. Schools which finish first and second in total points will be awarded trophies in the State Meet. Individual awards will be awarded to first place winners. Ribbons will be awarded through 8<sup>th</sup> place.
14. All ties at the State Track Meet will be broken using the current *National Federation Track & Field Rule Book* as to procedures and/or methods of breaking said ties. NOTE: Generic ribbons will be given in case of ties, with presenter determining by coin toss which participant receives original ribbon with printed event, and which will receive the generic ribbon with event name written on the back.
15. Arcs for throwing sectors will be the following as per state adoption of NFHS rules: Discus & Shot Put – 34.92 degrees. This is required for all Region & State Qualifiers, and State Meets.

## **Section 12. Volleyball (Girls)**

1. The *National Federation (NFHS) Rules of Volleyball* is the official guide with the exceptions as may be found in this section.
2. No volleyball team or individual player shall play more than twenty (20) regular season playing dates during which they may play no more than 30 matches. Preseason or regular season tournaments will count as one playing date. This does not include Region or State tournaments.
3. All GISA matches are to be a best of five (5) format using the rally-scoring format to a point total of 25 (winning team must have a two-point margin). Game 5 will begin with score 10-10 and will also be played to 25.
4. All varsity volleyball matches should begin as follows:
  - a. Dual-Matches must start no later than 8:00 p.m.
  - b. Tri-Matches must start no later than 7:00 p.m.
  - c. Quad-Matches must start no later than 6:00 p.m.
5. Artificial noisemakers are banned from gymnasiums in regular season and tournament games. The Head of the host school or Tournament Director must authorize use of any musical instruments in advance. No band or musical instruments can be played while the ball is in play.
6. Consideration for schools with difficulties for late Friday and Saturday play was approved by the Heads. Schedules will be adjusted as applicable.
7. The officials in all matches shall be registered with GISA and have complete control over all features of the game.
8. In Region and State tournaments, no teams shall have the privilege of placing their scorer at or near the position occupied by the official scorer.

9. In Region and State tournaments the committee or person in charge shall secure the services of a competent scorer.
10. The number of entries in the State Tournament shall consist of the Region champions and the next 3 finishers of each region.
11. In all games of the State Tournament, two officials shall be assigned by the GISA President. Coaches are encouraged to recommend preferred officials.
12. The State Champion and Runner-Up shall receive appropriate trophies. The All-State selectees shall receive a plaque. The number given for volleyball will not exceed fifteen (15).
13. Cumulative Yellow Cards for Volleyball Coaches and Players:

**As always, three yellow cards in any game equals a red card and constitutes an ejection.** Any fan asked to leave the premises, or acting in a manner subjecting an official to an undue threat by physical or verbal assault will be treated as an ejection and at the very least, the school will be fined \$50, and said fan will not be allowed to attend the next game played by their team.

  - a. **Varsity Volleyball Coaches** may receive three (3) cumulative unsportsmanlike yellow cards in a season without further increase in sanctions. The 4<sup>th</sup> unsportsmanlike yellow card will require a \$50 fine from the school. The 5<sup>th</sup> such yellow card mandates a \$100 school fine and a one (1) game suspension to be served on the following game in that sport at the same level. The 6<sup>th</sup> yellow card warrants a \$150 school fine and the offending coach is suspended from the following two (2) games. The 7<sup>th</sup> unsportsmanlike yellow card will result in a \$200 school fine and the coach will not be allowed to coach any more in that sport for the season. This rule will not interfere with rules in place regarding ejections (red cards), but will be in addition to said rule. (Example: Coach with one accumulated yellow card receives three yellow cards in same game. Coach would miss the following previously scheduled game **and** pay \$50 fine for ejection, **and** pay \$50 fine for 4<sup>th</sup> accumulated yellow card.) Heads are expected to regulate sub-varsity accumulated yellow cards in a very rigid and responsible manner.
  - b. **Varsity Volleyball Players** may receive four (4) cumulative yellow cards in a season without further increase in sanctions. The 5<sup>th</sup> cumulative yellow card will result in a one (1) game suspension to be served the following game. The 6<sup>th</sup> cumulative yellow card will result in a two (2) game suspension to be served the following two games, and should there be a 7<sup>th</sup> cumulative yellow card, the player is suspended for the remainder of the season. This rule will not interfere with rules in place regarding ejections (red cards), but will be in addition to said rule. (Example: Player has two (2) accumulated yellow cards and receives three more in same game. Player would be ejected and miss following previously scheduled game **and** pay \$50 fine for ejection. Player would also be suspended for one additional game for five (5) accumulated yellow cards.) Any player construed by the officials to be baiting an opponent with known cumulative yellow card problems will be subject to very severe discipline by the GISA Office, including game suspensions, fines, and game forfeitures.

#### 14. Ties

- a. Head-to-head advantage will be used to break all ties.
- b. If tie still exists for:
  - Last play-off spot with at least one (1) school being eliminated, a play-off match will be held in the following manner:
    - 2-Teams: Coin toss to determine site
    - 3-Teams: Coin toss to determine site, and bye with other two schools playing; with winner playing school that received bye.
    - 4-Teams: Coin toss to determine site and pairings for single elimination tournament.
  - Ties that do not eliminate any team will be broken by game results in head-to-head competition. EXAMPLE: A team winning 3-to-1 and losing 3-to-2 would be a higher seed because they had one more total game. If game results fail to determine winner, then a coin toss will be held.

#### **Section 13. Wrestling**

1. The *National Federation (NFHS) Rules of Wrestling* is the official guide with the exceptions as may be found in this section.
2. Teams shall not enter any meet unless approved in advance by the GISA President.
3. Notification of entry in Wrestling must be filed in the GISA Office no later than October 1 of the year of participation. Schedules must be submitted by December 1.
4. Wrestling rules governing uniforms must be observed. Wrestlers are allowed to compete at the State Individual and Team Tournaments in any school-issued uniform, as long as it is a regulation uniform.
5. The Wrestling season will be from November 15 until the State Championship has been awarded.
6. State Championship admission will be \$6.00 per person for adults, and Student Admission (Grades 1-12) will be \$3.00. Any approved regular season meet may charge up to \$5.00 admission. Only GISA season passes will be honored. The GISA Office will receive all proceeds from the State Tournament after approved expenses. Host school will receive \$75.
7. Teams may schedule sixteen (16) wrestling dates for competition prior to the State Tournament.
8. A practice shall involve only eligible students in member school and their approved coaches. (Junior high wrestlers from your team are allowable at practice, but coaches are reminded of the liability issues of practicing younger athletes against those considerably older).
9. Wrestling matches in practice must adhere to National Federation and GISA Rules, and will involve only team members. (Specifically not allowed, is someone from other schools, or other sports, etc.)
10. If a season ending Junior Varsity meet and/or an Open meet are held, they will be held at a separate date and location from the GISA State Meet.
11. Weight classifications shall be as follows:

103 lbs	119 lbs	130 lbs	140 lbs	152 lbs	171 lbs	215 lbs
112 lbs	125 lbs	135 lbs	145 lbs	160 lbs	189 lbs	285 lbs

12. GISA does not approve any practice or method of weight loss that endangers the health and safety of wrestlers. Crash dieting, the use of diuretics and other drugs for weight reduction, the use of a sweat box, any type of vinyl or plastic sweat suit or bag, hot showers, whirlpool, or any type of artificial heat device for weight reduction is prohibited.
13. Each wrestler will certify his lowest weight with a weigh-in prior to his first wrestling practice. All certifications must be faxed to the GISA Office, and will be kept on file. Wrestlers will not be allowed to wrestle more than one weight class, or ten (10) pounds below this weight, whichever is greater. Certifications must be signed by wrestling coach AND either the head of school or athletic director.
14. Wrestlers not certifying weight before January 15 will not be allowed to wrestle in the Championship division of the State Wrestling Meet.
15. Weigh-ins will be on the date of the meet and must be conducted with accurate scales. Wrestling Officials can request that a wrestler be weighed if they do not think the wrestler is near the weight that was sent in by satellite weight earlier in the day. If wrestler is not within + or – 6 pounds of submitted weight, the wrestler cannot compete that day.
16. A wrestler may not weigh-in more than one weight class above the weight of certification without recertifying at a higher weight.
17. According to the *National Federation* provisions for State Adoptions, there will be a two-pound growth allowance in place after January 1.
18. Only two (2) coaches per school will be allowed at mat side for coaching purposes. Coaches may only coach wrestlers from their school at mat side.
19. At all regular season and State Tournaments full wrestle backs may be held. At the State Tournament, consolation pairings shall be wrestle back from Quarter-Finals, cross-bracket from Semi-Finals.
20. When a coach, athlete, or fan is charged with a flagrant misconduct penalty, that individual must go to a location outside the “sight and sound” of the competitive area, and can have no interactions with anyone associated with the team. (Same as an ejection in other sports, a \$50 fine and cannot be seen or heard at the next match).
21. The State Tournament will be scored to six (6) places as per *NFHS* rules (16, 12, 9, 7, 5, 3).
22. The State Champion and Runner-Up will be determined at the State Individual Tournament by points scored. The State Champion and State Runner-Up shall receive trophies consistent with other GISA winners. 1<sup>st</sup> thru 6<sup>th</sup> place winners in the Championship Division will receive appropriate medals.
23. Seeding will be determined by Region tournament with top 4 from each region advancing to State. A seeding meeting will be held prior to the region tournaments, conducted by the host. Coaches not attending take the risk of not being heard in the placement of their athletes.
24. The GISA strongly recommends that mats be disinfected a minimum of three (3) times per week with a medically-approved cleansing solution.
25. Provisions should be made to have medical assistance at meets. If this is impossible, emergency services should have been placed on-call.
26. Brackets for State Individual Tournament will use all six yearly brackets. Weight class using Year 1, etc. will be determined by draw at GISA Office after Region Tournament concludes.

## **LITERARY & MUSIC**

### **Section 1.**

The State Literary Committee working under the rules and regulations set forth in the By-Laws and Regulations of GISA (Interscholastic) shall have entire charge of the operation of the State Literary Meet, and the selection of Judges and Officials for each event. In Regional elimination, the Region Literary Chairman and the Region Secretary-Treasurer will serve as co-chairmen. They shall:

- a. Provide a timekeeper in each event in which there is a time limit to be observed. It shall be the duty of the timekeeper to keep an accurate account of the time the contestant is consuming.
- b. Provide a stopwatch for each timekeeper who shall call time for each contestant when the time limit is reached.
- c. The timekeeper shall be stationed in full view of the contestant. By use of cards the contestant will be informed when minimum time is reached, when one minute is remaining and when time is up. The notification when time is up will be audible for piano competition since the contestant cannot see the timekeeper. If the contestant stops when time is called, he or she will not be disqualified.
- d. Provide one or more judges in various events and give the judges a written copy of the rules concerning the judging of that particular event.
- e. Inform each contestant where and when to appear for a contest.
- f. On timed events, have an adult record the time used on each judge's evaluation sheet for each individual contestant.

### **Section 2.**

In Region and State Literary Events, a system of judging and rating shall be used so that a conference of judges to determine a winner or winners shall be eliminated. The contestants or schools shall be identified by number only. No contestant or school name shall be used until all judge's evaluation sheets have been submitted for final points tabulation.

### **Section 3.**

Each contest shall be judged on merit according to points set out as essential for judging that contest.

### **Section 4.**

All mistakes due to errors in arithmetic, or made contrary to the rules of the contest, and discovered before or after the decision of the judges, shall be corrected. Such corrections in Region and State Meets must be made within forty-eight (48) hours after such meets.

### **Section 5.**

Due to copyright laws, no type of music duplication will be permitted. A letter from the publisher authorizing duplication is acceptable. Internet purchases from legitimate publishers must include a proof of purchase or receipt.

Videotaping is permitted only with advanced knowledge and approval of Event Coordinator or Director. Should permission be granted to videotape, it may only be done with one's own contestant(s) or school. Videotaping of another school's performance is strictly prohibited.

**Section 6. Literary Points and Trophies:**

1. Championship, First and Second Runner-Up trophies will be presented for One-Act Play and Spring Literary & Music competitions. For Debate, trophies will be presented for Champion, First Runner-Up and two Semi-Finalists.
2. In Spring Region or State Literary and Music Competitions where a single sex school (100% male or 100% female enrollment) is in competition the scoring will be done on a percentage basis. For a single sex school 84 points shall be the base; for a co-ed school 98 points shall be the base. The winner shall be the school with the highest percentage of points.
3. Individual winners will receive awards for first place only in the State Meet. Region first and second place winners in all events are to compete in the State Literary Meet.

**Section 7. Literary Participants:**

1. Each school may have only one (1) contestant or contesting team in each of the following events:

One-Act Play	Piano
Debate (Two entries per school)	Trio (Girls)
Extemporaneous Speaking (U.S.)	Solo (Boys)
Extemporaneous Speaking (Int'l)	Solo (Girls)
Oral Interpretation (Dramatic)	Quartet (Boys)
Oral Interpretation (Humorous)	Personal Essay (Non-gender)
Duo Interpretation	Argumentative Essay (Non-gender)
Spelling	Rhetorical Analysis Essay (Non-gender)

2. A student would not be allowed to do both individual events in Extemporaneous Speaking and Oral Interpretation.
3. A student may represent his or her school in not more than two (2) events in which he or she performs alone. There will be no limit on performing in group events.
4. In all Speaking, Vocal and Piano events contestants must perform the same selection at Region and State.
5. Each Region must determine a first and second place winner for each event to represent the Region in the State Literary Events. All ties from the Region level must be resolved prior to the State Events.
6. There is no minimum number of events that a school must enter in Region Literary Events.

**Section 8. Notice of Entry in Literary Events:**

1. Each school wishing to enter any Literary Event must notify the Region Literary Chairman in writing. Notification must be postmarked no later than twenty (20) calendar days prior to the Region contest in that event.
2. Failure to comply with this rule will result in disqualification without recourse.

**Section 9. Literary Eligibility Reports:**

1. It is the responsibility of the Region Secretary and/or Region Literary Chairman to determine if a literary contestant is on the eligibility list certified by the GISA President.
2. Eligibility reports for all literary events are due in the office of the GISA President not later than ten (10) days prior to the Region contest in the event in which the contestant will compete.
3. Late reports must be accompanied by a late fee of \$10 per report.

**Section 10. Region Literary Meets:**

1. Each school participating in the Region Literary and Music Events will provide one (1) staff member to assist the Region Literary Chairman in the conduct of the meet.
2. The Region Secretary or his appointed person, and the Region Literary Chairman, will have the authority to disqualify participants who fail to follow the *GISA (Interscholastic) Rules and Regulations*.
3. The Region Literary Chairman must file an official notice for the plays and students qualifying for the State One-Act Play Competition, Debate Tournament, and Literary and Music Events with the GISA Office immediately after completion of the Region Event.

**Section 11. One-Act Play Competition:**

1. Each school wishing to enter the One-Act Play Competition must notify the Region Literary Chairman in writing no later than twenty (20) days prior to the Region contest.
2. Considerations at State One-Act Plays:
  - A schedule for unloading will be provided by the GISA Office prior to the State competition.
  - Schools will have 15-minutes from the time the previous school clears the wings until they should be ready to begin.
  - Spiking of the stage is prohibited.
  - Microphone use by speakers or singers on stage is prohibited.
  - No oral critiques will be made at the State competitions.
  - Videotaping is permitted only with advanced knowledge and approval of Event Coordinator or Director. Should permission be granted to videotape, it may only be done with one's own contestant(s) or school. Videotaping of another school's performance is strictly prohibited.

### 3. Contest Rules:

- a. Schools may enter a cutting or abridgement of a play or musical as their One-Act Play selection.
- b. Schools choosing to enter musical productions shall not use a reproduction of the cast recording as part of the production. Musical accompaniment may be performed live or with an accompaniment CD. (This does not include background music, intros, sound effects, etc.) No recorded vocals are allowed.
- c. Proof of performance rights and payment of royalties must be submitted to the Region Literary Chair prior to the Region One-Act Play Competition. Schools performing a cutting or abridgement of a play must also provide written permission from the publisher to cut the play. No play will be allowed to perform without proof of royalties and/or rights paid. GISA shall in no way be responsible for any faults that may occur with rights and/or royalties.
- d. Schools performing original scripts or plays in the public domain shall be exempt from the rule regarding rights and royalties.
- e. No school shall be permitted to perform the same play selection in consecutive years.
- f. Each school will be given 55-minutes to set-up, perform, and strike its production. Any play which exceeds the above time limit will be disqualified immediately without recourse.
- g. There are no restrictions on costumes, properties, and scenery. Properties are defined as any handheld items used on stage apart from the scenery. Scenery is defined as the physical structures used to stimulate an environment set forth in the play including furniture, platforms, wagons, flats, etc.
- h. Timing will start when a school begins to move into the acting area and will continue until the acting area is cleared at the end of the play. Each school must begin with a standard intro which includes school number, name of play, author of the play and an audible "Start Time" before beginning any performance. At the conclusion of the play and removal of all set items there must be an audible, "Stop Time."
- i. If a play in the opinion of all three judges, contains profane or obscene language and/or gestures it will be disqualified by the judges without recourse.
- j. No ineligible person shall be visible on stage in the acting area as part of the production nor shall offer conspicuous direction. This also includes no directors on stage in the acting area to start or stop the play. An adult may be an accompanist on a musical instrument if that person is off stage.

### 3. Judges:

- a. There shall be three (3) judges for this event.
- b. Judges shall sit apart during the performances. They shall score and give written comments without conferring with one another or any other person. Judges may discuss individual, group, and production awards after all performances have been completed and team score sheets have been turned in for tabulations.
- c. Judges shall hold all evaluations sheets until after all schools have performed.
- d. Judges shall avoid contact with directors or cast members until after all schools have performed.

4. Awards:
  - a. The sum of the rankings from the judges shall determine first (Champion), second (First Runner-Up), third (Second Runner-Up). Ties will be broken by point totals.
  - b. Champion, First and Second Runner-Up trophies will be presented. Plaques will be awarded to the five (5) Best Performances regardless of gender.
5. The Champion and First Runner-Up from each Region will advance to the State One-Act Play Competition.

**Section 12. Debate – POLICY & PUBLIC FORUM:**

**A. POLICY DEBATE**

1. Policy Debate will be non-classified (not divided into classifications).
2. Region Eligibility:
  - a. Each school wishing to enter Region Debate Competition shall enter either one or two, two-man teams debating both sides of the question.
  - b. A school is eligible to enter the Region tournament if the two debaters it presents have competed in debate in at least one GISA approved debate tournament during the current school year. Tournaments approved by the GISA for Region qualifying will be published on the GISA web site by September 1 of each school year.
  - c. At all contests, time and order of all speeches within each round will be as follows:

First Affirmative Constructive Speaker	8 minutes
Cross-Examination of First Affirmative by Second Negative	3 minutes
First Negative Constructive Speaker	8 minutes
Cross-Examination of First Negative by First Affirmative	3 minutes
Second Affirmative Constructive Speaker	8 minutes
Cross-Examination of Second Affirmative by First Negative	3 minutes
Second Negative Constructive Speaker	8 minutes
Cross-Examination of Second Negative by Second Affirmative	3 minutes
First Negative Rebuttal Speaker	5 minutes
First Affirmative Rebuttal Speaker	5 minutes
Second Negative Rebuttal Speaker	5 minutes
Second Affirmative Rebuttal Speaker	5 minutes
  - d. Each debater must present only one constructive and one rebuttal. Each debater must cross-examine and be cross-examined. Only the appropriate speaker may speak at the appointed time.
  - e. At all contests, each team shall receive a total of ten (10) minutes of preparation time in each debate. Preparation time may be used as chosen by each team, but the total time spent in preparation by both debaters from a team may not exceed ten (10) minutes in any single round. In the event that a team has exhausted all of its preparation time, any additional time spent in preparation shall be subtracted from the remaining speaking time for the offending team.

3. Depending on the number of entries, Regions may use one of two ways to determine its representatives to the State Competition. The Region may hold a round-robin with the teams from each school meeting the teams from each other school with the places being determined on the strength of won/lost records.
4. There shall be no scouting or observing of competing teams during Region or State meets. The audience in each round of debates shall be limited to representatives of the two schools involved without the permission of the GISA President.
5. **The State Policy Debate Tournament** shall be conducted in the following manner:
  - a. The schools placing 1<sup>st</sup>, 2<sup>nd</sup>, 3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> in the Region contest shall advance to the State Tournament.
  - b. The State Tournament shall consist of a maximum of four (4) rounds of debate held at a common location. In the event that four or less schools participate in the State contests in a particular class, the tournament will consist of a round-robin with a team of each school meeting a team from each of the other schools. No school will be eliminated from competition until its teams have participated in four debates each, or until the round-robin has been completed.
  - c. The Tournament Director shall prepare without consultation pairings for the State Tournament.
  - d. Pairings shall be prepared so that a team finishing 1<sup>st</sup> in a Region will not meet a team finishing 1<sup>st</sup> in another Region in the first round of debate, if possible.
  - e. All preliminary pairings will be released at the beginning of the tournament.
  - f. During the Tournament, no individual except the Tournament Director and his/her staff or the GISA President shall be permitted entry into the room(s) where Tournament pairings and tabulations are made.
  - g. At the conclusion of the Tournament the Tournament Director shall prepare a result sheet showing the results of all debates of the Tournament and distribute copies to the competing schools. Each school shall receive copies of the ballots of each of its debates.
6. The debate topic will be mailed to all member schools and posted on the GISA web site by September 1 of each year.
7. Each school will be notified of the time and place of Region and/or State meets.
8. In the State Debate Tournament, each debate shall be judged by one (1) qualified Critic-Judge. The judges shall determine the winner of the debate. If time permits, they may, at their discretion, provide the debaters with an oral critique of the debate. Oral critiques should consist of suggestions on the improvement of debate skills and under no circumstances should reveal the judges' decision of the debate. In the Semi-Finals and Championship Rounds three (3) judges shall be used to judge the debate.
9. Score sheets will be furnished by the GISA Office.
10. Each judge shall return his/her ballot to the Tournament Director or to an appointed ballot collector. The ballot is to be opened only by the Tournament Director or by members of his/her tabulation staff.
11. No coaching activities may take place during a debate. No speaker may receive any manner of aid from the audience. Coaching activities at the Tournament must take place between rounds in such a manner as not to disrupt the orderly progress of the Tournament.

12. The Tournament Director shall be responsible for providing qualified judges for the Tournament in accordance with the following procedures:
  - a. No judge shall be assigned to judge a school with which he/she has either present connections or any school which he/she is a graduate.
  - b. No judge shall judge the same school twice during the Tournament, if possible.
  - c. Judges shall reveal their decision in a particular debate to no one other than the Tournament Director until the conclusion of the Tournament.
  - d. The Tournament Director shall be responsible for certifying the qualifications of judges used in the Tournament. Judges are expected to have experience in either actual debating or the judging of academic debate. Simple knowledge of the debate question or of the principles of public speaking do not of themselves constitute evidence of the ability to expertly judge academic debate. The Tournament Director will make a list of all judges to be used at the State Tournament along with each judge's qualifications and make it available to each entered school prior to the beginning of the competition.

**The following (#13-20) apply to both Policy & Public Forum Debate Tournaments:**

13. The Tournament Director shall not reveal the results of any debates to any person other than his/her staff or the GISA President until the conclusion of the Tournament.
14. Any team unable to present itself prepared to debate fifteen (15) minutes after the scheduled beginning of the debate may forfeit that debate.
15. Any debater using falsified or grossly distorted evidence shall be disqualified from the Tournament. Any allegations of misused evidence should be directed to the Tournament Director, who shall immediately conduct an investigation. The Tournament Director's actions and conclusions are subject to final approval of the GISA President who shall take any steps he considers necessary to prevent further violations.
16. Brackets will be broken in the event that debaters from the same school would meet in the Semi-Finals.
17. The determining of the respective finishes of the competing teams shall be:
  - a. The combined number of wins for the Affirmative and Negative teams during the entire Tournament.
  - b. If a comparison of the total number of wins between schools results in a tie, then the total number of individual speaker points accumulated by all four debaters from each school during the Tournament shall be compared to break the tie.
  - c. Should step (b) fail to resolve the tie, the schools remaining tied shall be considered to share the place for which they are tied.
18. Awards will be given to the top five individual debaters. The determination will be based on the preliminary rounds of competition and based upon total accumulation of speaker points.
  - a. If a tie exists, the high and low speaker points for that individual will be dropped as the first tie-breaker. The second tie-breaker, if needed, will be to drop high-low rank. The final tie-breaker will be the team win-loss record.

- b. If there is still a tie in placement, flip a coin or award duplicate awards. Or, if the tie is between two speakers who are both competing in the final round, use the results from the final round to determine the best debater.
19. If any team (Affirmative or Negative) representing a school forfeits any round, then the school is disqualified from the entire tournament and all scores (team and individual) from any round competed in by the forfeiting team and their competition in those rounds is disallowed.
  20. Debaters are not allowed to use computers, cell phones, or other electronic devices to access the Internet during debate rounds. Use of electronic devices by any observer of the round is prohibited.

## **B. PUBLIC FORUM DEBATE:**

**Public Forum Debate (PFD)** is a team event that advocates or rejects a position posed by the monthly resolution topic (announced online at [www.nflonline.org](http://www.nflonline.org)). The clash of ideas must be communicated in a manner persuasive to the non-specialist or "citizen judge", i.e. a member of the American jury.

The debate should:

- Display solid logic, lucid reasoning, and depth of analysis
  - Utilize evidence without being driven by it
  - Present a clash of ideas by countering/refuting arguments of the opposing team (rebuttal)
  - Communicate ideas with clarity, organization, eloquence, and professional decorum
1. **The Topic** - Topics are worded as **resolutions**, meaning they advocate *solving* a problem by establishing a *position*. Teams must understand the meaning of terminology in a consistent manner so debates have a *clash* of ideas. If the topic were "Resolved: Free trade benefits all nations," it would be vital to understand the concept of *free trade*. An expert definition from an economics or legal dictionary or encyclopedia would be preferable to a standard dictionary. If the topic, "Resolved: NATO countries should act together on international matters," the more common terms 'act' and 'together' could be appropriately defined by a standard dictionary. Given the limited time of a round, debate should not center on obscure claims of minutia.
  2. **Case Development & Evidence** - A team must develop both a pro and con case, persuasively supported by evidence and reasoning. Given the short nature of a Public Forum round, cases should center on a *few quality* arguments. A team, however, should research *several* arguments on both sides of the issue, so it can *adapt* its case to the opposing team's claims as necessary. Having arguments in direct contradiction with each other will enhance **clash** in rebuttals. Organization of speeches through effective communication and clear outlines is important so both judges and the opposing team can follow each of the arguments and their supporting evidence. Effective persuasion requires credible, unbiased, quality supporting evidence, which may include a mix of facts, statistics, expert quotations, studies, polls; but it may also be real-life examples, anecdotes, analogies, and personal experience. Since topics are based on current events, research should be accessible through periodicals, Web search engines and think tanks. Teams should not overwhelm their case with evidence; rather, they should *select* the *best* evidence to represent their claims.
  3. **The Coin Flip** - The round starts with a **coin toss**; the winning team selects **either**.
    - The **side** (pro or con) they will argue
    - The speaker **order** (begins the debate or give the last speech).

The team that loses the toss will then decide their preference from the option not selected by the winner (*i.e., if the winning team decides to speak last, then the losing team may decide which side they will argue*). The debate therefore, may begin with the con side, arguing against the topic. Teams might consider: Is one side of the topic more acceptable to citizen judges? On which side is the team stronger? On which side of the topic are the opponents stronger? Is the first speaker position critical to “sell” the case by making a good first impression? Is the final focus speech critical for the last word to the judge(s)? Are the opponents so effective in either the first or last speaker position that our team needs to select speaker position rather than side? The first team sits to the judge’s left.

4. **Speeches and Time Limits**

Speaker 1 (Team A, 1st speaker)	4 minutes
Speaker 2 (Team B, 1st speaker)	4 minutes
<b>Crossfire</b> (between speakers 1 & 2)	3 minutes
Speaker 3 (Team A, 2nd speaker)	4 minutes
Speaker 4 (Team B, 2nd speaker)	4 minutes
<b>Crossfire</b> (between speakers 3 & 4)	3 minutes
Speaker 1 Summary	2 minutes
Speaker 2 Summary	2 minutes
<b>Grand Crossfire</b> (all speakers)	3 minutes
Speaker 3 Final Focus	2 minutes
Speaker 4 Final Focus	2 minutes

*Each team may use up to two minutes of prep time.*

5. **First Pro Speech** - This speech **constructs** arguments advocating the resolution’s worthiness. The key analysis will be to present major reasons why there is a problem. An underlying concept will always be the risk of change versus the risk of not *changing*. This speech should have a brief introduction to frame the team’s case for the judge. If a definition is important to understanding the case, it should be presented from the most appropriate source. A few reasons for adopting the topic should be presented with accompanying evidence. Each reason should be an independent reason to vote for the resolution, and should explain why it is pertinent. The speech should conclude with a summary of the arguments covered.
6. **First Con Speech** ~ This speech **constructs** arguments showing disadvantages of the resolution and why it should not be adopted. If the pro speech has the advantage of a changing future, the con speech has a *track record of experience* (status quo) and why change is ill-advised. The rest of the speech elements will be the same as the pro speech.
7. **Strategies for the Second Team** - If the team feels that the opponent’s case is based on a faulty or unfair interpretation of the resolution, they should provide counter definitions and convincingly explain why their perspective is more appropriate. Whichever side speaks second may also choose to drop a reason from the prepared speech and spend time instead refuting claims presented by the other team. This strategy should be employed when one of the arguments *directly clashes* with the other team’s or when the team believes one of the opponent’s arguments is based on a false definition or assumption.

8. **Third & Fourth Constructive Speeches** - Both of these debaters have the primary burden of refuting the other team's arguments by analyzing and explaining flaws in the opponent's position. The debater should identify the opposition's key arguments and attack their legitimacy by: turning the analysis to the other side; presenting evidence that destroys or reduces the opposing position; presenting alternate causes that are not accounted for by the opposition argument; exposing argument inconsistencies between the speakers or between the opponents and their statements during crossfire. To best accomplish refutation, both members of a team should have a consistent approach and a unified view of what is important and less important. An argument format could be an introduction that links the team's second speech to the first speech, followed by an overview of the issue, which is frequently the opponent's argument, followed by reasons/evidence why the opponent is wrong, followed by what this argument clash now means for your side in the debate. In addition, some time in either of these speeches should be allocated to rebuilding the original case. It is important to have clarity that is seldom attained by an intricate outline. Speeches should conclude with a summary.
  
9. **Summary Speeches** - These are complicated speeches because each debater has to find a way to explain issues in the light of all that has happened so far – in just two minutes – without speaking too rapidly. New evidence, but not new *arguments* may be presented, except responses (refutation). This means that a limited number of issues can be addressed. For example, perhaps develop one to two issues from the debater's side on the resolution and one from the opponent's side of the resolution. The speech should have a brief overview. On each key argument, try to add a short original quotation, anecdote, or fact. Wrap up each argument by stressing its importance in arriving at a fair decision.
  
10. **The Final Focus** - This frames, with clarity, why your team has won the debate. Again, no new arguments may be presented, however, new *evidence* may be introduced to support an argument made earlier in the debate. Before the final focus, ask, "If I were judging this round, what would I be voting on?"

Strategies may include:

- Choose the most important argument you are winning, and summarize the analysis and evidence that make it so important.
  - Turn a major argument from your opponent into the winning analysis and evidence of one of your important arguments; this technique **clinches** two arguments.
  - Answer the *most important* argument you may be losing by summarizing the analysis and evidence that you believe takes out the opponent's argument.
  - Choose an argument that you believe the community judge will most likely vote on.
  - Expose a major inconsistency made by your opponent—two arguments that contradict each other—at least one of which the opponent is focusing on to win the debate.
- 
11. **Art of Argumentation** - The *quantity* of arguments is less important than the *quality* of arguments, just as the quantity of evidence is less important than the quality of evidence. Thus we come to three important components of an argument: **claim**, **evidence**, and **warrant**. A claim is a major argument made on either side of the resolution. On the resolution, "Resolved that NATO countries should have acted together in Iraq," a claim could be that animosities would be reduced because one nation would not bear the brunt of the responsibility for the invasion. To prove this to be true, a debate must provide evidence, proving that the claim is valid. The debater chooses at least one type of evidence that will support the claim even when challenged. In the above example, much credible evidence exists that resistance is high because the United States for the most part acted alone. Perhaps the most crucial component of argumentation is the **warrant**. Warrants *connect* the claim and its support, sometime obviously, sometime subtly. Warrants emerge from the total sum of our experiences and personal observations. Thus it is entirely possible that the debater and the judge have a different set of experiences. The warrant for the claim used in the NATO example should connect the judge to the thesis, perhaps by making anecdotal comments about how everyone is much better satisfied when cooperation exists, whether among people or nations. On the other hand, the opposing team can counter that forcing nations to cooperate with each other when that is not their

wish alienates allies and ruins alliances. Turn the evidence against the team and make the logical warrant that such a NATO policy for Iraq would have destroyed NATO, would have kept us operating in Iraq by ourselves, and would have destroyed the unity for future NATO missions. Warrants provide believable reasons why a claim and evidence are true. That is why evidence without analysis can result in an assertion without substance and an argument lost. Arguments and evidence without warrants are seldom persuasive.

12. **Crossfire** - Questioning periods give debate *interactivity* and a change to build *clash*. In crossfire, both debaters have equal access to the floor, but the first question must be asked to the debater who just finished speaking by a debater from the other team. After the initial question and answer, either debater may question or answer. A debater who attempts to dominate or be rude to his opponent will lose points. Good questions are brief and good answers must meet the question. In the first two crossfires, only the corresponding speakers may participate, and they stand next to each other.
13. **Grand Crossfire** - Seated, all debaters interact with one another. The first question is asked to the team that just ended its summary by the other team. After the initial question and answer, any debater may question or answer and *all should participate*. The same guidelines for rudeness and stalling apply to the grand crossfire. Resist rushing questions or answers, or trying to do too much in crossfire; desperation is not persuasive.
14. **Prep Time** - Each team has two minutes of prep time. For very practical reasons, a team should not use prep time until their summary speech or final focus speech. Being prepared on the arguments is the best way to avoid using prep time until it is vital to select the key arguments and issues.
15. **Delivery** - Effective delivery is critical to impact the arguments for a citizen judge. Practice delivery in front of ordinary people: teachers, parents, relatives, friends, non-debate classmates. Heed their advice. If they tell you to slow down, slow down; if they tell you to quit repeating yourself, start your sentences with the subject and avoid compound complex sentences; if they tell you to enunciate more clearly, practice with a pencil in your mouth; if they tell you to look up, make sure you remember everything about the person to whom you are talking; if they tell you to speak with variety, practice emphasizing key words, especially action verbs; if they tell you to speak louder, practice with cotton in your ears. In other words, do everything before a debate to cultivate a good delivery.
16. **Working Knowledge** - The more a debater knows about a topic, both arguments and evidence, both pro and con, the more one will be able to practice delivery and hence become truly skilled in the communication of arguments, evidence and analysis.
17. **Evaluation & Judging** - The judge is the chairperson of the round (facilitating the coin flip and giving time signals if requested), and may halt any crossfire lacking civility. S/he may not *interact* in the crossfire.

Judges evaluate teams on the quality of the arguments actually made, not on their own personal beliefs, and not on issues they think a particular side *should have covered*. Judges should assess the bearing of each argument on the truth or falsehood of the assigned resolution. The pro should prove that the resolution is true, and the con should prove that the resolution is not true. When deciding the round, judges should ask, "If I had no prior beliefs about this resolution, would the round as a whole have made me more likely to believe the resolution was true or not true?" Teams should strive to provide a straightforward perspective on the resolution; judges should discount unfair, obscure interpretations that only serve to confuse the opposing team. Plans (formalized, comprehensive proposals for implementation), counter-plans and critics' (off-topic arguments) are not allowed. Generalized, practical solutions should support a position of advocacy.

Quality, well-explained arguments should trump a mere quantity thereof. Debaters should use quoted evidence to support their claims, and well-chosen, relevant evidence may strengthen – *but not replace* – arguments.

Clear communication is a major consideration. Judges weigh arguments only to the extent that they are clearly explained, and they will discount arguments that are too fast, too garbled, or too jargon-laden to be understood by an intelligent high school student or a well-informed citizen. A team should not be penalized for failing to understand his or her opponent's unclear arguments.

In short, Public Forum Debate stresses that speakers must appeal to the widest possible audience through sound reasoning, succinct organization, credible evidence, and clear delivery. Points provide a mechanism for evaluating the relative "quality of debating."

### **Section 13. Literary and Music Events**

#### **1. Oral Interpretation (Dramatic; Humorous and Duo)**

- a. Explanation: The art of interpretation is to be regarded as recreating the characters in the story presented and making them seem living and real to the audience. Interpretation is not a singing event; however brief amounts of singing are allowed if called for in the script.
- b. Divisions: Separate contests shall be conducted in Dramatic, Humorous and Duo Interpretations, each presented as memorized selections and without the use of physical objects, costume, musical selections and sound effects. These events are non-gender specific and will follow National Forensic League (NFL) rules.
- c. Selections: Selections shall be cuttings from published, printed novels, short stories, plays or poetry. Recorded material that is not published and printed is prohibited. Monologues are acceptable in Dramatic and Humorous Interpretations.
- d. Re-Use: No contestant or school will be permitted to perform the same selection in consecutive years. Material cannot be a cutting from the school's current year One-Act Play performance.
- e. Plagiarizing: In Interpretation, coaches are strongly encouraged to create a presentation of an original nature are on their honor to refrain from imitating a published performance (i.e. YouTube; NFL Final Video, etc.). If judges recognize a piece from a media presentation deductions may be severe.
- f. Source: A cutting must be a single work of literature: one short story or one play or one novel or one or more poems (from the same published volume). The original published source of any selection used in Dramatic, Humorous or Duo Interpretation must be immediately available at the event as well as a complete script of the cutting used.

A complete script of the cutting would be:

- A photocopy of every page from which any line of the cutting is taken; pages are to be in the order in which they are performed.
- All works used from the script should be highlighted (any words/lines not used should be left unmarked).
- Any word changes to eliminate profane language and/or additions for transition must be indicated clearly in ink.

As proof of publication, a coach or supervising adult must be able to present one of the following:

- An original printed source with an ISBN#, ISSN#, or IFFN# or, if these options are not available then,
- Proof that the material was obtained commercially from an author, literary agent, or publisher – or is publicly available and verifiable for download, purchase, or use on the Internet by any individual.

Failure to monitor a complete script and/or original published source will result in disqualification.

- g. Adaptations: Adaptations may only be used for the purpose of transition. The gender stated by the author must be honored. However, a female contestant may play a male role, and a male contestant may play a female role.
- h. Introduction: During the presentation the contestant/team must name the author and the book or magazine from which the cutting was made. Contestants may recite the title and author of the piece and give a brief introduction of the piece. In Interpretation, the teaser must be from the same material or piece as the one being performed.
- i. Participation: In Duo Interpretation, each of the two performers may play one or more characters so long as performance responsibility in the cutting remains balanced as possible. The performer's roles and dialogue are to be as equitable as possible. (In other words, one performer should not speak the majority of the time.)
- j. Narration: If the selection is prose or poetry and contains narration, either or both of the performers may present the narration. Narration, if included, should be vivid and animated so as to be an interesting and integral part of the story rather than just "filler" between portions of dialogue.
- k. Focus: In Dramatic and Humorous Interpretation, use of focal points and/or direct contact with the audience should be determined by the requirements of the literature being presented. In Duo Interpretation, focus may be direct during the introduction (the performers may look at each other), but must be indirect (off-stage to the audience) during the performance itself. The performers may not touch each other at any time during the performance. Performance should be limited to the performance space, and performers may not enter the audience.
- l. Caution: It shall be the affirmative duty of each coach and each student entered in Interpretation events to determine absolutely that the cutting being performed meets GISA rules.
- m. Judging considerations: The selection should be judged for its appropriateness as contest material and its suitability to the particular contestant using it. The use of good literature should be noted favorably and a selection devoid of literary merit graded lowest.

Contestants are evaluated on poise, quality and use of voice, inflections, emphasis, pronunciation, enunciation, physical expression, and especially the ability to interpret characters correctly and consistently.

The final test of good interpretation is the ability to use all of these factors so successfully and unobtrusively that the hearer forgets that this is a contest and in a created atmosphere is carried away to the time and place of the story being unfolded.

- n. Order of performances: At State, contestants will draw for positions (1-8) to determine the order of performance.
- o. Timing: There is no minimum time requirement. The timing will start as soon as the contestant(s) begin speaking. Presentation shall not exceed ten (10) minutes. Time cards will be used to inform contestants of time remaining and stop time.

- p. Audiences: Audiences are permitted based on space available at the site and at the discretion of the GISA President. Once the performances have begun, audience members are not allowed to enter or exit the performance room during the performances. The contest manager or monitor shall have complete control over entry/exits during the performances.
- q. Judges: There shall be two (2) judges for each of these events.
- r. Awards: Medals shall be awarded to the contestants placing first in the events.

## 2. Extemporaneous Speaking

- a. Divisions: Separate contests will be held for **United States Division** and **International Division**; and National Forensic League (NFL) rules will apply.
- **United States Division** – will cover U.S. domestic and U.S. foreign policy.
  - **International Division** – will cover the domestic affairs of foreign countries and the foreign affairs of all countries, including the United States.
- b. Topics: The GISA Office shall prepare a list of topics for both the Region and State Literary Meets on current national and international policies discussed in periodicals published since September 1 of the current school year. The current year and preceding year's debate topics will not be considered.
- c. Explanation: The extempore speech should not be regarded as a memory test of the material contained in any one magazine article, but rather as an original synthesis by the speaker of the current fact and opinion on the designated topic as presented by numerous sources. The contestant therefore should be held accountable for strict adherence to the precise statement of the topic drawn and discounted severely for shifting to some other phase of the topic on which s/he might prefer to speak. The information presented should be well-chosen, pertinent, and sufficient to support the central thought of the topic. The best extemporaneous speech combines clear thinking, good speaking, and interesting presentation to establish a definite thought with respect to the subject chosen. Do not require a contestant speaking on a controversial subject to take a personal stand on that issue. S/He may do so, or s/he may elect to present both sides of the controversy as currently set forth in the public press. Judge him/her on the effectiveness with which s/he develops the subject according to his/her own plan.
- d. Drawing: At State, contestants will draw for positions (1-8) to determine the order of performance. Thirty (30) minutes before the contest is to begin, the first speaker shall draw three topics, choose one, and return the other two. The other contestants shall draw in like manner, in the order of speaking, at intervals of seven (7) minutes. The entire list of subjects shall be used for the drawing by each section.
- e. Preparation: As soon as a topic is chosen, the contestant shall withdraw and prepare a speech without consultation and without reference to previously prepared notes. Students may consult published books, magazines, newspapers and journals or articles there from, provided:
- They are originals or photocopies of the originals.
  - That original article or copy is intact and uncut.
  - There is no written material on that original or copy.
  - Topical index without annotation may be present.

No other material shall be allowed in the prep room other than stated above. Extemp speeches, handbooks, briefs and outlines shall be barred from the extemp prep room. Underlining or highlighting in extemp will be allowed if done in only one color on each article or copy. No electrical retrieval device (i.e. laptops or electronic devices) may be used. Printed copies of information from "on line" computer services may be used. Electronically retrieved evidence used in any NFL contest must conform to the citation standard of the Modern Language Association (MLA). The contest manager should monitor the students during their preparation time to assure that there is no consultation and that only allowable materials are used.

- f. Notes: Contestants may make notes during the preparation time, and may use one (1) 3"x5" note card handwritten on the front only. Note card will be provided in the Prep Room and must be turned in to the judge after speech.
- g. Recusal: Contestants shall not leave the preparation area until dismissed by the Extemp Proctor or Contest Manager. Consultation with any person other than the contest manager between the time of drawing and time of speaking is prohibited.
- h. Time Limit: There is no minimum qualifying time for the extemp speech. Do not penalize a contestant for brevity unless s/he fails to adequately cover the subject s/he has chosen. **Maximum time is seven (7) minutes.** Impose no penalty for slight overtime, but do so if in your judgment it is excessive. Time cards will be used to inform contestants of time remaining and stop time.
- i. Audiences: Audiences are permitted based on space available at the site and at the discretion of the GISA President. Once the performances have begun, audience members are not allowed to enter or exit the performance room during the performances. The contest manager or monitor shall have complete control over entry/exits during performances.
- j. Judges: There shall be two (2) judges for this event. Judges shall sit apart during the presentations. They shall score and give written comments without conferring with one another or any other person. Judges shall hold all evaluation sheets until after all the contestants have presented.
- k. Awards: Medals will be awarded to the contestants placing first in this event.

### **3. Argumentative Essay (Non-gender)**

- a. Each school may enter one (1) contestant. The contestant may be either a boy or a girl. Contestants may enter only one essay contest, i.e. Argumentative; Personal; or Rhetorical.
- b. The GISA Office shall prepare a list of topics for the Region and State Literary Meets on current state, national and international policies discussed in periodicals published since September 1 of the current school year. The current year and preceding year's debate topics will not be considered.
- c. The contestants from each school shall write upon any of the subjects provided.
- d. All essays will be written in ink.
- e. Two (2) hours will be given for writing the essay.
- f. Neither coaching nor supplemental materials will be allowed. The use of a dictionary during the contest is not permitted.

- g. The essay shall be judged by the thought, the order, the arrangement, and the elements of style. Verbal and grammatical correctness, spelling, and punctuation shall be considered of less importance than the interest and general effectiveness of the whole composition, but should be weighed. It is a ready writer's contest and evidence of pre-memorized composition shall weigh heavily against the contestant.
- h. There shall be two (2) judges for this event. Judges shall score and give written comments without conferring with one another or any other person. Judges shall hold all evaluations sheets until after all essay have been scored.
- i. The sum of the point totals from the two judges shall determine first, second, third, and fourth place winners.
- j. A medal will be awarded to the contestant placing first in this event.

#### **4. Personal Essay (Non-gender)**

- a. Each school may enter one (1) contestant. The contestant may be either a boy or a girl. Contestants may enter only one essay contest, i.e. Argumentative; Personal; or Rhetorical.
- b. The GISA Office shall prepare a list of topics for the Region and State Literary Competitions. Topics should mirror college application personal essay topics by inviting narrative and descriptive writing.
- c. The contestant, one boy **or** one girl from each school, shall write upon one of the three topics offered.
- d. All essays will be written in ink.
- e. Two (2) hours will be given for writing the essay.
- f. Neither coaching nor supplemental materials will be allowed. The use of a dictionary during the contest is not permitted.
- g. The essays shall be judged by their originality, form, vividness, voice, and style. Verbal and grammatical correctness, spelling and punctuation shall be considered of less importance than the interest and general effectiveness of the whole composition, but should be weighed. Evidence of pre-memorized composition shall weigh heavily against the contestant.
- h. There shall be two (2) judges for this event. (These may be the same judges as those evaluating other essays.) Judges shall score and give written comments without conferring with one another or any other person. Judges shall hold all evaluation sheets until after all essays have been scored.
- i. The sum of the point totals from the two judges shall determine first, second, third, and fourth place winners.
- j. A medal will be awarded to the contestant placing first in this event.

## **5. Rhetorical Analysis Essay (Non-gender)**

- a. Each school may enter one (1) contestant. The contestant may be either a boy or a girl. Contestants may enter only one essay contest, i.e. Argumentative; Personal; or Rhetorical.
- b. The GISA Office shall select an excerpt from a prose work either a novel or short story. Students are to read the passage and write an essay analyzing for narrative and literary techniques of the strategies the author uses to achieve his or her goal or purpose of writing their piece.
- c. All essays will be written in ink.
- d. Two (2) hours will be given for writing the essay.
- e. Neither coaching nor supplemental materials will be allowed. The use of a dictionary during the contest is not permitted.
- f. The essay shall be judged by the quality of the analysis of elements of the essay including how the writer interprets, develops, and organizes the essay, as well as style and correctness.
- g. There shall be two (2) judges for this event. Judges shall score and give written comments without conferring with one another or any other person. Judges shall hold all evaluations sheets until after all essays have been scored.
- h. The sum of the point totals from the two judges shall determine first, second, third, and fourth place winners.
- i. A medal will be awarded to the contestant placing first in this event.

## **6. Spelling**

- a. Each school may enter one (1) contestant. The contestant may be either a boy or a girl.
- b. Contestants will take a written test consisting of 100 words furnished by the GISA President. The list from the GISA President shall be compiled with the words and a definition of each word given. All words on this list will be taken from Webster's New Universal Unabridged Dictionary. (The GISA President will also provide word lists for the Region Competition.)
- c. All spelling examinations must be written in ink.
- d. Contestants will not be permitted to write a word or words on a scratch paper and then write the word or words on the examination sheet.
- e. If an error is made, it is not permissible to start over on a new sheet with the next word and recopy the previous word or words.
- f. After the original examination sheet has been completed, it is not permissible to recopy the examination.

- g. In correcting papers count as errors the following:
  - o All words so poorly written you cannot read them.
  - o All words written as an "i" over an "e".
  - o All words which show erasures and/or changes.
  - o All words erased and/or crossed out and rewritten.
  - o All words omitted.
  - o All words in which the preferred spelling is not used. When a word can be spelled two or more ways, the preferred spelling will be the correct spelling.
- h. At the end of the 100 word examination, an additional 25 words will be called out and used to break ties, should a tie exist. These words will be graded one at a time between the tied individuals.
- i. If a contestant asks for a definition of a word and/or the use of a word in a sentence, the examiner will do so.
- j. There shall be one (1) judge for this event. The judge will hold all examinations until after all tests have been scored.
- k. The number of words correct shall also determine first, second, third, and fourth place winners. A tie will be broken by eliminating the contestant that incorrectly spells the first tie-breaker word.

## **7. Piano:**

- a. Each school may enter one (1) contestant. The contestant may be either a boy or a girl.
- b. A contestant will be allowed a brief warm-up (run a scale) not to exceed 60-seconds prior to his or her performance.
- c. Each pianist will be limited to ten (10) minutes. Timing begins after the first note and does not stop between selections. If a pianist exceeds the time limit, s/he will be disqualified.
- d. Contestant shall choose two (2) pieces from contrasting periods: Baroque; Classical; Romantic; Contemporary. Both selections must be played from memory.
- e. No contestant will be permitted to perform the same selection in consecutive years.
- f. Contestants will furnish at least one original piece of music to the judges.
- g. No duplicated music may be used unless a letter from the publisher authorizing duplication is presented. Downloaded sheet music will be permitted with proper proof-of-purchase.
- h. No contestant may have a second chance to perform.
- i. Audiences shall not be excluded from this event.
- j. There shall be two (2) judges for this event. Judges shall sit apart during the performances. They will score and give written comments without conferring with one another or any other person. Judges shall hold all evaluation sheets until after all pianists have performed.

- k. The judges will take into consideration the following:
- Accuracy (notes and time value)
  - Technique (fingering, facility, and appropriateness)
  - Rhythm (steadiness, tempo, and freedom)
  - Interpretation (understanding of composition, expression marks, contrast, general effect)
  - Presentation (stage deportment, poise, stage personality)
  - Difficulty of piece
- l. The sum of the point totals from the two judges shall determine first, second, third, and fourth place winners.

NOTE FOR REGIONS: Judges will be asked to rank competitors to aid in determining which contestants advance to State in case of ties.

## **8. Solo (Boys & Girls)**

- a. Each school may enter one (1) male contestant and/or one (1) female contestant.
- b. Each soloist will be limited to seven (7) minutes. Timing begins after the first note and does not stop between selections. If a soloist exceeds the time limit, s/he will be disqualified.
- c. Two selections shall be sung from memory, each of which shall be original vocal solo compositions and not arrangements of instructional or choral pieces, as well as being from the standard repertory of the art song, folk, oratorio aria, operatic aria, or Broadway musical.
- d. Soloists may sing with or without a pianist. No other accompanist or tape recording may be used.
- e. No individual soloist will be permitted to perform the same selection in consecutive years.
- f. Contestants will furnish at least one original piece of music to the judges.
- g. No duplicated music may be used unless a letter from the publisher authorizing duplication is presented. Downloaded sheet music will be permitted with proper proof-of-purchase.
- h. Audiences shall not be excluded from this event.
- i. There shall be two (2) judges for this event. Judges shall sit apart during the performances. They will score and give written comments without conferring with one another or any other person. Judges shall hold all evaluation sheets until after all soloists have performed.
- j. The sum of the point totals from the two judges shall determine first, second, third, and fourth place winners.

NOTE FOR REGIONS: Judges will be asked to rank competitors to aid in determining which contestants advance to State in case of ties.

## 9. Trio (Girls)

- a. A Girls' Trio shall consist of three female voices and carry the following distinct harmony parts (*Referred to in music S.S.A.*):
  - o First soprano
  - o Second soprano
  - o Alto
- b. Each trio will be limited to eight (8) minutes. Time begins after the first note and does not stop between selections. If a trio exceeds the time limit, they will be disqualified.
- c. Two selections shall be sung from memory, each of which shall be appropriate for a small group of singers. One selection must be one of the following: a chorale; madrigal; art song; folk song; Broadway musical.
- d. A trio may sing with or without a pianist. No other accompanist or tape recording may be used.
- e. No school's trio will be permitted to perform the same selection in consecutive years.
- f. Contestants will furnish at least one original piece of music for the use of the judges.
- g. No duplicated music may be used unless a letter from the publisher authorizing duplication is presented. Downloaded sheet music will be permitted with proper proof-of-purchase.
- h. Choreography will not be considered in the judging of this event.
- i. Audiences shall not be excluded from this event.
- j. There shall be two (2) judges for this event. Judges shall sit apart during the performances. They will score and give written comments without conferring with one another or any other person. Judges shall hold all evaluation sheets until after all trios have performed.
- k. The sum of the point totals from the two judges shall determine first, second, third, and fourth place winners.  
*NOTE FOR REGIONS: Judges will be asked to rank competitors to aid in determining which contestants advance to State in case of ties.*

## 10. Quartet (Boys)

- a. A Boys' Quartet shall consist of four male voices and carry the following distinct harmony parts:
  - First Tenor
  - Second Tenor
  - First Bass
  - Second Bass
- b. Each quartet will be limited to eight (8) minutes. Time begins after the first note and does not stop between selections. If a quartet exceeds the time limit, they will be disqualified.
- c. Two selections shall be sung from memory, each of which shall be appropriate for a small group of singers. One selection must be one of the following: a chorale; madrigal; art song; folk song; Broadway musical.

- d. A quartet may sing with or without a pianist. No other accompanist or tape recording may be used.
- e. No school's trio will be permitted to perform the same selection in consecutive years.
- f. Contestants will furnish at least one original piece of music for the use of the judges.
- g. No duplicated music may be used unless a letter from the publisher authorizing duplication is presented. Downloaded sheet music will be permitted with proper proof-of-purchase.
- h. Choreography will not be considered in the judging of this event.
- i. Audiences shall not be excluded from this event.
- j. There shall be two (2) judges for this event. Judges shall sit apart during the performances. They will score and give written comments without conferring with one another or any other person. Judges shall hold all evaluation sheets until after all quartets have performed.
- k. The sum of the point totals from the two judges shall determine first, second, third, and fourth place winners.

NOTE FOR REGIONS: Judges will be asked to rank competitors to aid in determining which contestants advance to State in case of ties.

## LIST OF POSSIBLE MUSIC SELECTIONS

### PIANO:

#### A. Group I

**C.P.E. Bach** - a movement from a sonata

**J.S. Bach** (choose one):

I. A prelude from "The Well-Tempered Clavier"

II. A fugue from the "The Well-Tempered Clavier"

III. A movement from a Partita, an English Suite, or a French Suite

**Beethoven** - a movement from any sonata (not sonatina)

**Clementi** - a movement from a sonata or sonatina

**Couperin** - a descriptive piece from one of the Orders of the Pieces de clavecin

**Galuppi** - a movement from a sonata

**Handel** - a movement from one of the 16 suites or a Chaconne

**F.J. Haydn** - a movement from any sonata except the first movement of the Sonata in D Major, Hob. XVI, No. 37.

**Mozart** - a movement from any sonata or sonatina

**Paradies** - a movement from a sonata

**Rameau** - one of the Pieces de clavecin

**D. Scarlatti** - a sonata

**Telemann** - one of the 36 Fantasias

#### B. Group II

**Albeniz** - a movement from Cantos de Espana

**American** - a composition by a native born published composer from the Western Hemisphere

**Bartok** - Allegro Barbaro, a Bagatelle from Op. 6, a folk movement from the Suite, Op. 14, the Rumanian Folk Dances, the Sonatina, or a selection from Vol. 4 or Vol. 5 of Mikrikosmaos

**Brahms** - a piece from Op. 10, Op. 76, Op. 79, Op. 116, Op. 117, Op. 118, or Op. 119.

**Chabrier** - a selection from Pieces pittoresques

**Chopin** - an etude, a mazurka, a nocturne, prelude, impromptu, or a waltz

**Debussy** - a prelude, or a movement from Images, Estampes, or the Children's Corner Suite

**Falla**

**Faure** - a nocturne or a barcarole

**Grieg**

**Hindemith** - a movement from a sonata or a suite

**Kabalevsky** - a movement from a sonata, sonatina, or one of the 24 Preludes, Op. 38

**Khachaturian**

**Liszt** - an etude or a selection from Annees de Pelerinage

**Mendelssohn** - a Song Without Words

**Milhaud** - one of the Saudades do Brazil

**Poulenc** - one of the Trois Pieces of a novelette

**Prokofiev** - a movement from a sonata or sonatina, or a selection from Four Pieces, Op. 4, Ten Pieces, Op. 12, or Visions fugitives, Op. 22

**Rachmaninoff** - a prelude or an Etude Tableau

**Ravel** - Jeux d'equ, a movement from the Sonatina, or a selection from Miroirs or Le Tombeau de Couperin

**Schoenberg** - a selection from Three Piano Pieces, Op. 11, or a movement from the Suite for Piano, Op. 25  
**Shostakovitch** - a short piece  
**Schubert** - an impromptu or a movement from a sonata  
**Shumann** - a selection from Fantasy Pieces, Op. 12, or Waldszenen, Op. 82, a Novelette from Op.21, a Nachtstück from Op. 23, or a Romance from Op. 28  
**Scriabin** - an etude or a prelude  
**Smetana** - a polka or a Czech Dance  
**Szymanowski** - an etude from Op. 4, or a mazurka from Op. 50  
**Turina** - one of the Danzas Gitanes

**SOLOS:**

<u>Title</u>	<u>Publisher</u>
12 Mozart Songs	Alfred
15 American Art Songs	Schirmer
Songs by 22 Americans	Schirmer
24, 26, or 28 Italian Songs and Arias - Med. High	Leonard, Schirmer, Alfred
24, 26, or 28 Italian Songs and Arias - Med. Low	Leonard, Schirmer, Alfred
55 Selected Songs by Schubert, Schumann, Brahms Wolf, and Strauss - High & Low Voice	Schirmer
20th Century Art Songs	Schirmer
Arnold Book of Old Songs (arr. Roger Quilter)	Boosey Hawkes
Art Songs for School and Studio - Vol. I & II, Med. High and Med. Low	Belwin
Basic Repertoire for Singers	Southern
Basics of Singing (art songs & arias section)	Schirmer
Bergerettes (J.B. Weckerlin)	Schirmer
Expressive Singing - High	Wm. C. Brown
Expressive Singing - Medium	Wm. C. Brown
Expressive Singing - Low	Wm. C. Brown
Expressive Singing	Belwin
Favorite French Art Songs - High	Hal Leonard
Favorite French Art Songs - Low	Hal Leonard
Favorite German Art Songs - High	Hal Leonard
Favorite German Art Songs - Low	Hal Leonard
Favorite Sacred Classics for Solo Singers	Alfred
Fifty-five Art Songs	Sammy Birchard
Fifty-six Songs You Like to Sing	Schirmer
First Book of Soprano Solos	Schirmer
First Book of Soprano Solos, Part 2	Schirmer
First Book of Mezzo-Soprano/Alto Solos	Schirmer
First Book of Mezzo-Soprano/Alto Solos, Part 2	Schirmer
First Book of Tenor Solos	Schirmer
First Book of Tenor Solos, Part 2	Schirmer
First Book of Baritone/Bass Solos	Schirmer
First Book of Baritone/Bass Solos, Part 2	Schirmer
First and Second Year Art Songs	Presser
Handel Arias - Volumes I-III	International
Classic Italian Songs Vol. I, II, III (ed. Glen & Taylor)	Ditson Presser
Pathways of Song - Volume I High	Warner Brothers
Pathways of Song - Volume I Low	Warner Brothers
Pathways of Song - Volume II High	Warner Brothers
Pathways of Song - Volume II Low	Warner Brothers
Pathways of Song - Volume III High	Warner Brothers

Pathways of Song - Volume III Low	Warner Brothers
Pathways of Song - Volume IV High	Warner Brothers
Pathways of Song - Volume IV Low	Warner Brothers
Best of Pathways of Song - High Voice	Warner Brothers
Best of Pathways of Song - Low Voice	Warner Brothers
Reliquary of English Song	Schirmer
Samuel Barber Collected Songs (Barber)	Schirmer
Singing Road - Volume I Medium High	Carl Fischer
Singing Road - Volume I Medium Low	Carl Fischer
Singing Road - Volume II Medium High	Carl Fischer
Singing Road - Volume II Medium Low	Carl Fischer
Song Albums I, II, III (Michael Head)	Boosey Hawkes
Spirituals of Harry Burleigh - High	Warner Brothers
Spirituals of Harry Burleigh - Low	Warner Brothers
Standard Vocal Repertoire - Book I High	Carl Fischer
Standard Vocal Repertoire - Book I Low	Carl Fischer
Standard Vocal Repertoire - Book II High	Carl Fischer
Standard Vocal Repertoire - Book II Low	Carl Fischer
The Youthful Baritone	Presser
Young Singer - Book I Soprano	Carl Fischer
Young Singer - Book I Alto	Carl Fischer
Young Singer - Book I Tenor	Carl Fischer
Young Singer - Book I Baritone	Carl Fischer
Baritone New Imperial Edition	Boosey & Hawkes
Bass New Imperial Edition	Boosey & Hawkes
Contralto New Imperial Edition	Boosey & Hawkes
Mezzo-Soprano New Imperial Edition	Boosey & Hawkes
Soprano New Imperial Edition	Boosey & Hawkes
Tenor New Imperial Edition	Boosey & Hawkes

#### QUARTET:

<u>Composer</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Publisher</u>
Arcadelt/adpt. Damrosch	Ave Maria	GS-6242
Azzaiolo/ed. Malin	My Dear Heart, You're Departing	Bel-02329
Bach	Good Fellows Be Merry	Moh 2944
Bach	Now Let Every Tongue Adore Thee	ECS1510
Bach	To Thee We Turn	PRE 312-40090
Bach	Now Thank We All Our God	ABC Vol. 2
Barber	A Stopwatch and an Ordinance	GSI 50301170
Bartholomew	Three Chanteys (1 as 1)	GSI-50297330
Bartholomew	What Shall We Do With a Drunken Sailor	GSI-50297600
Bartholomew	De Animals A'Comin'	Schirmer
Bartholomew, arr.	Shenandoah	GSI-50297270
Beethoven	Nature's Praise of God	GS-6566
Bement, arr.	Swansea Town	ECS-2128
Beveridge	Drop, Drop Slow Tears	ECS-2174
Binkard, arr.	Minnediens (Love's Offering)	BHI 6064
Binkard	Last Night	BHI-6063
Boyce/arr. Kirk	Alleluia	BEL-CHO2383
Brahms/arr. Pfautsch	Five German Folk Songs (3 as 1)	ALF-51235
Bright	I Hear a Voice A-Prayin'	SHA C 0155
Burleigh	Passing By	
Cacavas	Black Rode the Wind	PLY SK10005
Carter	Seals of Love, Psalms 150 (2 as 1)	Jen-405-03011
Casals	O Vos Omnes	BBr-AB 242

Cherubini/arr. Marsh	Veni Jesu	HF-C5004
Clements	A Young Man's Heart	OUP-85020
Copland	Boatman's Dance	BHI-1908
Copland, arr.	Ching-a-Ring Chaw	Bh-5518
Copland/arr. Koponen	Zion's Walls	BHI-6072
Cornelius	Requiem aeternam	BBr-AB 184-5
Creston	Here is Thy Footstool	GSI-50303330
Croft-Handel/ed. Plott	We Praise Thee, O God	Bd-DCH
Cruger/arr. Barow	Now Thank We All Our God	ECS-2115
Dawson	Ain'a That Good News	KJO-T104A
Dawson, arr.	King Jesus is A-Listening	Fs-4025
Dennard	Steal Away	ShP C279
Diemer	O Come, Let Us Sing Unto the Lord	CFI-CM 8014
Dowland	Sweet Love Doth Now Invite	BOU B212688
Duson, arr.	Loch Lomond	KJO 5564
Edwards/arr. Downing	Into the Night	GS-8675
Ellers	Bound for Jubilee	SPR SV 7904
Enders, arr.	Josh'a Fit de Battle	Fs-4057-8
Faure/Scott	Cantique de Jean Racine	Hin Hmc-714
Foster/arr. Shaw-Parker	Gentle Annie	Gs-859
Gearhart, arr.	Dry Bones	ShP-C61
Gerike, arr.	Jerusalem, My Happy Home	FOS-Mf 1002
Gibbs, arr.	Nobody Knows the Trouble I Seen	BMC-1663
Glarum	Clap Your Hands	CFI-CM7524
Grieg/ed. McKinney	Brothers, Sing On!	Bel FEC06927
Hairston, arr.	In Dat Great Gittin' Up Mornin'	Bou 090497
Hairston/Dosoo	No Ne Li Domi	Bou 090407
Handel/arr. Duey	Hallelujah, Amen	BMC-12078
Handel/arr. Luvacs	Praise We Sing to Thee	Naj-2505
Hawley Ades	Music Men	Shawnee
Heath	He's Got the Whole World in His Hands	GS 10584
Heath	Sometimes I Feel Like a Motherless Child	GS 10567
Holst	A Dirge for Two Veterans	GSI 50299580
House, arr.	Jamaica, Farewell	Fox-PS95
Housemann/arr. Downing	With Sighing and Lament	Bel-2331
James/arr. Whalum	Roberta Lee	ALF 51866
Kounts/arr. Baldwin	The Sleigh	GSI-50297380
LaPlante, Pierre	The Old Man Came Home Again	GS12566
Leavitt	River in Judea	Shawnee
Levi	The Mermaid	
Luboff, arr.	A La Nanita Nan	Wal-W1015
Luboff, arr.	Colorado Trail	WAL W1005
Luboff, arr.	Colorado Trail	WMC 1005
Meed, arr.	Down in the Valley	ECS 1.1716
Mendelsshon/ed. Mueller	Drinking Song	GSI-50318980
Mendelsshon/ed. Mueller	Love and Wine	GSI-12033
Merrifield	Now Look Away	BOS-12774
Moe	I Will Extol Thee	Aug-11-0623
Morgan, arr.	All Through the Night	Bal-FEC 9396
Moussorgsky	Four Russian Folk Songs (3 as 1)	Bel-MC 54
Mozart/arr. Saar	Ave Verum	ECS-547
Murray/arr. Simon	There is a Lady	CF-PT 1680A
Nelson	Behold Man	BHI-5403
Niles	Curtain of the Night	MF-MF 1064
Palestrina/ed. Clough	O Bone Jesu	ECS-527
Parker, arr.	The Parting Glass	ALF51440

Peri/arr. Barrett	Praise God in All His Glory	PLY DC-300
Persichetti	Song of Peace	Pre 362-00130
Pfiel/arr. Wilhousky	The Sleeping Lake	CFI-CM2261
Pitoni/arr. Grayson	Cantate Domino	Bou-B20171
Pote/arr. Hall	Sing for Joy	HIN-HMC 517
Praetorius/arr. Salter	While Shepherds Watched Their Flocks	GS-6446
Ramsfield	O Be Joyful	SHA C 5006
Richter	The Creation	SHA C 5003
Rubenstein/arr. Homier	With the Dawn	CF-CM 2242
Saint-Saens	Praise Ye the Lord	ABC, Vol. 3
Sateren	Do You Fear the Wind	Bel-Sch Ch 410
Schubert	Contradiction	GS-513
Schubert	The Shepherdess	ALF 51440
Schubert	Gloria	PLY CD 303
Schubert, ed. Plott	The Night (Die Nacht)	Bro-DC5
Schumann	5 Hunting Songs (2 as 1)	Pat6614
Schumann/ed. Stone	The Rose Was Moist With Dew	PLY AB241-3
Shaw, arr.	Do-Don't Touch-a My Garment	GS-9954
Shaw-Parker	Vive L'Amour	FC-51026
Shaw-Parker	Aura Lee	GS-527
Shaw-Parker	Du dul liegst mir in Herzen	GS-51043
Shaw-Parker	Shenandoah	ALF51062
Shephard	I Give You a New Commandment	OUP-41.301
Smith	Climbin' Up the Mountain	
Smith, arr.	Ride the Chariot	KJO 1102
Sophr/ed. Luvaas	Like a Mighty Eagle	KJO 2502
Steele/arr. Ades	American Our Heritage	SHA C 0133
Taki/arr. Forbes	Kojo No Tsuki	GS-10997
Thompson	The Testament of Freedom	ECS-2118
Tschesnokoff	Come Thou Holy Spirit	K7502
Tye	Laudate Nomen Domini	BOS 12451 (3064)
Vaughan Williams	The Vagabond	BHI-5454
Vaughan Williams, arr.	Down Among the Dead Men	Gal-1.5025.1
Victoria	O Sacrum Convivium	OXFA232
Victoria	Ave Maria	ECS-2515
Victoria/ed. Plott	Judas, Meraor Pessimus	Bd-DC 3
Vidana, arr. Vene	Exultate Justi	Bel FCC01720
Wadsworth & Bock	Old Man Noah Knew A Thing or Two	ALH JG0232
Wagner	Psalm of Praise	HOP-MM 9008
Wagner, arr.	A-Roving	ABC Vol. 1
Wagner/arr. Homier	Hail, Bright Abode	CF-CM 2008
Walter/arr. Jennings	Rise Up O Men of God	Aug-ACL 1535
Washburn	Sigh No More, Ladies	OXF 95.109
Werrenrath	Ashes of Roses	BMC 501
Whalum, arr.	You'd Better Run	ALF 51749
Whalum, arr.	Somebody's Calling My Name	ALF 51932
Williams, arr.	Holy Lord of All	SHA C 5002
Wyton	The Law of the Lord is Perfect	Gemini-GP 304
(A Collection)	More Barber Shop Harmony	Belwin-Mills
(A Collection)	Young Men in Harmony	SBESQSA Inc.
(A Collection)	Good Time Harmony	Belwin Bills
(A Collection)	Just Plain Barbershop	SPEBSQSA
(A Collection)	Men's Get Together Songs	Lorenz

**TRIO:**

<u>Composer</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Publisher</u>
Adler, arr.	Blow the Wind Southerly	HIN HMC197
Althouse	Scarborough Fair	Alf 11310
Althouse	Shenandoah	Alf 16251
Althouse	Let There Be Peace on Earth	Shawnee or Alfred
Anderson, arr. Stanislaw	Imandra	FOS MF 910
Artman	Stopping By Woods...Snowy Evening	SH B-494
Bacak	Early One Morning	HL 40205043
Bach	Sheep May Safely Graze	ECS 1.1279
Bach/ed. Clough-Leigher	Suscepit Israel (Magnificat)	ECS-813
Bartok	Three Hungarian Folk Songs (3 as 1)	BHI-5488
Bertaux, arr.	To Music	BHI OC3B6373
Besig	Gonna Rise Up Singing	Shawnee
Bocak, arr.	Cantate Domino	Jen 402-03093
Brahms/arr. Ehret	Three Folk Songs (any 2)	Mar-MC 4017
Brahms/ed. Gibb	Within My Heart Breathes Music	BEL FEC09158
Brahms/ed. Gilday	The Trysting Place	ECS 1992
Brahms/ed. Klein	Psalms 13	GS-11604
Brahms/ed. MacFarren	Greetings	ECS-2503
Britten	Ceremony of Carols	BHI LCB11
Butler	Glorificamus Te	HLP 08017000
Butler	How Excellent Is Thy Name	BOU 765-354
Butler	In the Highlands	CFI CM7852
Butler	On the Beach at Night Alone	LOR H6023
Byrd/arr. Barrin	The Nightengale	JG 2123
Caccini/Raney	Aure Volanti	BBr-MW 1
Casals	Nigra Sum	BbrAB 120-8
Churchill, arr.	Johnny Has Gone For A Soldier	PLY CH20
Clements	There is Sweet Music Here	BEL 60383
Clough-Leigher	A Cappella Singer (collection)	ECS 1545
Constantini/ed. Stroud	Confitemini Domino	FOS 902
Copland	An Immorality	ECS-444
Copland	I Bought Me A Cat	BHI 5338
Copland, arr.	Long Time Ago	BHI-5423
Cousins	The Dreamer	BMC 512A
Crocker	Gloria Alleluia	JEN 423-07033
Crocker/Leavitt	A Cappella Songs for the Treble Chorus	HL 08740050
DeWitt	Five Songs for Treble Chorus	HL 08740265
Diemer	Alleluia	CFI CM-7289
Diemer	Four Carols (1 as 1)	PRE 362 03088
Diemer	Mary's Lullaby	BHI 5393
Diemer	The Shepherd To His Love	HLP 00007899
Diemer	Your Friends Shall Be the Tall Wind	GEM GP 301
Donato	Song For Evening	PSM 93-5
Dougherty	Sound the Flute!	GS-10726
Douglass, arr.	Canon Alleluia	CPP Belwin
Dowland/arr. Manney	Come Again, Sweet Love	BEL-64043
Dufay/ed. Stone	Vos, qui secuti	EAM-B.104
Eccard/arr. Harris	Now Come and Join the Song	GSI 50318960
Ehret, Walter	The Lonesome Dove	BEL MC 4097
Eilers, arr.	Early One Morning	JEN 402-05043
Este	How Merrily We Live	ECS-1062
Farrant/arr. Whitford	Lord, For Thy Tender Mercies Sake	ECS-1890

Felciano	Sic Transit	ECS-2807
Fine	Father William	JEN 48330111
Fischer, arr.	Coffee Grows on White Oak Trees	CFI RC630
Frackenpohl	Lovers Love The Spring	HLP 00007759
Gabrieli/arr. Zipper	Love Has Now Become a Stranger	Mar-MC 43
Gardner, arr.	Down By the Riverside	Stf 518
Gardner, arr.	Three American Folk Tunes	Stf 549
Gardner	I'm Gonna Sing	Stf 569
Goetze, arr.	Scarborough Fair	BHI OC3B6390
Gordon	A Welcome to Spring	PLY SK 3006
Hairston	Elijah Rock	Bourne
Hassler	Come Let Us Start a Joyful Song	BOU B202523-353
Hassler/ed. Harris	Come, All Musicians, Come	ALF 51937
Hennagin	The Unknown	Wal-W 2802
Hilton	You Lovers That Have Loves Astray	NMP CMS119
Hoggard, arr.	Boundless Mercy	ShP-B 60
Holst	Hares on the Mountain	Nov 016930
Humperdinck/arr. Treame	Prayer from "Hansel and Gretel"	GS-8599
Kern	Angels Through the Night	Alf 7774
Kirk	O Clap Your Hands	Bel-PRO CH 2950
Kirk	Sing No Sad Songs For Me	BELPROCH010905
Knowles	O Clap Your Hands	HL 41715050
Kodaly	Ladybird	BHI OCTB 5674
Kodaly	Psalm 150	OXF 83.072
Kodaly, arr.	The Swallow's Wooing	OXF 542
Koepke	And Nature Smiled	SMB 36
Leavitt, John	Cantate!	HL 08552516
Leavitt, arr.	River in Judea	Shawnee
Liebergen, arr.	Sing with Pleasure	Alf 11556
Lightfoot	The Rhodora	WB SV9206
Lotti/ed. Hunter	Vere Langoures Nostros	HLP 7927
McCray, James	Rise Up, My Love, My Fair One	NHP WHC 44
Mendelssohn	Laudate Pueri	Bel-MC81
Mendelssohn	Lift Thine Eyes To The Mountains	ECS-1017
Mendelssohn/ed. Acks	Laudate Pueri	Bel-MC81
Mendelssohn/ed. Stone	Veni, Domine	PLY TC 166
Moore, Claton	Johnny Has Gone For A Soldier	SP 810
Morley/ed. Ehret	Now is the Month of Maying	BH-5215
Morley	Now is the Month of Maying	SHR Concord 825
Mozart/arr. Greene	Lacrymosa (from Requiem)	ECS-1595
Mozart/arr. Harris	Agnus Dei	ALF 51305
Mozart/arr. Track	Spring	ECS-1074
Mulholland, James	Heart We Will Forget Him	NHP EHC153
Murray	Peace Comes To Me	BHI OC4B1726
Nelson	Autumn Night	BHI 5473
Nelson, arr.	Three Mountain Ballads	PRE 362 03075
O'Neill	Farewell, Lad	Alf 5766
Palestrina/ed. Clough-Leigher	Jesu! Rex admirabilis	ECS-1074
Persichetti	This Is The Garden	CFI CM6652
Poulenc	Ave Maria (Dialogues of the Carmelites)	GSI 50019830
Poulenc	Ave Verum	EDS50406860
Ravel/arr. Gibbs	A Blossom Falls	Bel-64215
Roem	Gentle Visitations	PRE 3086
Scandello	The Little White Hen	PLY AB401-5
Schram	He's Gone Away	Alf 11659
Schubert/arr. Brahms	Ellen's Second Song	ECS-2802

Schubert/arr. Davis	Gretchen at the Spinning Wheel	LG 833
Schubert	Maying Song No. 8	PET PE-66158
Schubert	Spring Song No. 7	Pet-66158
Schumann	Caution (Round)	PRE 342-40006
Schumann, arr.	He's Gone Away	BOU B205534
Schumann/ed. Heilberg	Song of Sorrow	Bel-UC 167
Schumann/arr. Pooler	The Swallows	Wal-W2955
Schwartz	Fog	BRB-RM 2069
Snyder	Dark Brown is the River	Jenson
Strommen, arr.	Danny Boy	BHI OCTB6166
Taylor, arr.	May Day Carol	Bel-FEC04872
Taylor, arr.	Waters Ripple a low	Bel-FEC05065
Telemann/arr. DePue	Praise Ye the Lord	SPR SV8926
Telemann/arr. Harris	I Will Praise The Lord	BOS 13733-6
Thompson	A Girl's Garden	ECS-2540
Thompson	Come In (Frostiana)	ECS-2539
Thompson	Now I Lay Me Down To Sleep	ECS-1985
Vecchi	Fa Una Canzone	BOU B211706-353
Washburn	Scherzo for Spring	OXF 95,400
Wilson, arr.	Dona Nobis Pacem	BEL-SCH CH 2520
Zaninelli	I Know Where I'm Goin'	SHA B-247